

RESEARCH
BOB Economics Research | Monthly Chartbook

India's recovery gains traction

BOB Economics Research | Weekly Wrap

Equity markets rejoice US election results

VRL Logistics | Target: Rs 235 | +54% | BUY

Strong quarter; volume growth slated to revive in H2

Ashok Leyland | Target: Rs 44 | -48% | SELL

Weak macros, rich valuations – maintain SELL

Allcargo Logistics | Target: Rs 135 | +12% | ADD

MTO segment spurs robust operating performance

SUMMARY
India Economics: Monthly Chartbook

India's economic recovery gained steam as seen in improvement in GST collections, electricity demand, vehicle sales, freight movement and PMIs. However, government revenues continue to be constrained due to lower tax and non-tax collections thus impacting general government spending, in particular capex spending. State government borrowings are rising to bridge the gap between revenue and expenditure. RBI's SDL OMOs have led to reduction in spread of SDLs over G-sec. Surplus liquidity along with RBI's forward guidance has led to reduction in 10Y yield and sharp contraction in credit risk well below historical levels.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

TOP PICKS
LARGE-CAP IDEAS

Company	Rating	Target
Cipla	Buy	900
GAIL	Buy	155
Petronet LNG	Buy	310
TCS	Buy	3,180
Tech Mahindra	Buy	980

MID-CAP IDEAS

Company	Rating	Target
Alkem Labs	Buy	3,600
Greenply Industries	Buy	150
Laurus Labs	Buy	410
Transport Corp	Buy	300
Mahanagar Gas	Sell	750

Source: BOBCAPS Research

DAILY MACRO INDICATORS

Indicator	Current	2D (%)	1M (%)	12M (%)
US 10Y yield (%)	0.82	6bps	8bps	(112bps)
India 10Y yield (%)	5.87	1bps	(15bps)	(69bps)
USD/INR	74.20	0.3	(1.0)	(4.1)
Brent Crude (US\$/bbl)	39.45	(3.6)	(7.5)	(36.9)
Dow	28,323	(0.2)	2.0	2.3
Shanghai	3,312	(0.2)	2.9	11.7
Sensex	41,893	1.3	5.9	3.9
India FII (US\$ mn)	5 Nov	MTD	CYTD	FYTD
FII-D	30.0	50.1	(14,179.6)	(4,420.1)
FII-E	727.5	1,072.7	7,619.2	14,222.2

Source: Bank of Baroda Economics Research

BOBCAPS Research
research@bobcaps.in


India Economics: Weekly Wrap

Global equity markets surged as results of US Presidential elections indicated a change in guard. However, Senate results will be known only in Jan'21 due to run-offs. Fiscal stimulus will have to wait. US yields and US\$ fell. Emerging market currencies and commodity prices went up. US Fed and BoE kept the rates on hold. BoE expanded its QE programme. On the domestic front, with visibility of green shoots (higher GST collection, manufacturing and services PMIs), markets will closely look at inflation. Our estimate is 6.9%.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

VRL Logistics

VRL Logistics' (VRL) Q2FY21 print beat our estimates on all fronts. Revenue decline eased to 16% YoY (-20% est.) as the GT segment (-6%) bettered our estimate. Stellar EBITDA margin expansion of 580bps in Q2 alleviates our concerns around VRL's asset-heavy model. Improving demand traction and market share gains signal a volume revival in H2. Margins are also likely to remain healthy. Baking in the strong beat, we raise our FY22/FY23 EPS by 8% each and roll forward to a revised Dec'21 TP of Rs 235 (vs. Rs 205). BUY.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

Ashok Leyland

Ashok Leyland's (AL) Q2FY21 revenue and earnings were broadly in line with our estimates. Demand remains tepid as operator utilisation languishes around the 50-60% mark, coupled with difficulty in obtaining financing. Though we assume a strong 75% MHCV volume revival in FY22, we believe AL's valuations are stretched and unsustainable. Inter-corporate deposits in group companies remain a cause for concern. We continue to value the stock at 16x Sep'22E EPS and maintain our price target at Rs 44. Recommend SELL.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

Allcargo Logistics

Allcargo Logistics' (AGLL) Q2FY21 consolidated revenue rose 25% YoY, ahead of our estimate of 15%, augmented by consolidation of Gati (4% ex-Gati) and growth in the MTO segment (+9%). Despite P&E losses and subdued Gati margins, EBITDA swelled 25% YoY (8% est.), aided by MTO and CFS. AGLL's delisting process is on course with approval received from ~87% of shareholders; reverse book building will begin in a few weeks. We raise FY21-FY23 EPS by 9-10% and roll over to a Dec'21 TP of Rs 135 (vs. Rs 130). ADD.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

India's recovery gains traction

India's economic recovery gained steam as seen in improvement in GST collections, electricity demand, vehicle sales, freight movement and PMIs. However, government revenues continue to be constrained due to lower tax and non-tax collections thus impacting general government spending, in particular capex spending. State government borrowings are rising to bridge the gap between revenue and expenditure. RBI's SDL OMOs have led to reduction in spread of SDLs over G-sec. Surplus liquidity along with RBI's forward guidance has led to reduction in 10Y yield and sharp contraction in credit risk well below historical levels.

Gradual recovery continues: Indian economy's gradual recovery continued with improvement in electricity demand (+5.3%), GST collections (+10.2%), 4-wheeler output (+28.9%), rail freight along with uptick in non-oil-non-gold imports. Manufacturing and services PMI too are showing acceleration in underlying activity in Oct'20. Consumers also seem to be more confident a year ahead, as seen in RBI's consumer confidence. Terms of trade for farm produce, domestic as well as international, continues to improve. Farm wages are accelerating. The risk to recovery remains any inching up of Covid-19 cases.

Fiscal deficit sticky on the higher end: General government fiscal deficit (12M sum basis) fell to 10.5% in Sep'20 from 10.7% in Aug'20 with deceleration in general government spending. Most of the easing was seen in Sep'20 as spending eased to 5.4% in Sep'20 from 10.7% in Aug'20 (12MMA basis). Centre's spending is now lower by 0.6% and

spending by states is up by only 1%. While capital spending by centre has fallen by 11.6%, that of states has dropped by 23.1%. Revenues continue to be under pressure with centre seeing 38.6% decline in net revenue and states reporting a 21.1% fall in tax revenues. To meet the gap, gross market borrowings of centre and states (dated securities) have risen by ~49% on FYTD basis (till Oct'20). Centre's short term borrowings are also significantly up.

Inflationary pressures persist: CPI inflation edged up further to an 8-month high at 7.34% in Sep'20 led by higher vegetable prices. RBI expects inflation to soften to 5.4% in Q3FY21 and to 4.5% in Q4, above its target, with risks tilted to the upside. Inflation in Oct'20 is estimated at 6.9% (BoB estimate). High negative real rates imply limited room for RBI to cut policy rate. India's 10Y yield fell by 13bps in Oct'20 following RBI's forward guidance of accommodative stance well into next year and additional liquidity support for centre and state borrowings.

Appreciating bias for INR: INR depreciated by 0.5% in Oct'20 even as FII inflows picked up to US\$ 3bn. Oil prices were also on an average lower in Oct'20. The decline in INR was on the back of a stronger US\$ amidst uncertainty over US elections, fiscal stimulus and rising Covid-19 cases globally. Notwithstanding the volatility seen in Nov'20, we expect an appreciating bias for INR in the near-term supported by rangebound trade deficit, lower oil prices and strong FII/FDI inflows.



WEEKLY WRAP

09 November 2020

Equity markets rejoice US election results

Global equity markets surged as results of US Presidential elections indicated a change in guard. However, Senate results will be known only in Jan'21 due to run-offs. Fiscal stimulus will have to wait. US yields and US\$ fell. Emerging market currencies and commodity prices went up. US Fed and BoE kept the rates on hold. BoE expanded its QE programme. On the domestic front, with visibility of green shoots (higher GST collection, manufacturing and services PMIs), markets will closely look at inflation. Our estimate is 6.9%.

Sameer Narang | Jahnavi

chief.economist@bankofbaroda.com**Markets**

- **Bonds:** US 10Y yield fell by 6bps amidst uncertainty surrounding US Presidential and Senate elections and its impact on fiscal policy. UK 10Y yield also rose by 1bps (0.27%) even as BoE stepped up its asset purchase program. Oil prices rose by 5.3% (US\$ 39/bbl) with improving macro data. India's 10Y yield fell by 1bps (5.87%), supported by RBI's announcement of special OMOs of Rs 100bn. System liquidity surplus was higher at Rs 4.9tn as on 6 Nov 2020 compared with Rs 4.5tn in the previous week.
- **Currency:** Except INR, other global currencies closed higher against the dollar. DXY fell sharply by 1.9% in the week to a 2-month low amidst political uncertainty. With Democrats not controlling the Senate, hopes of large fiscal stimulus are lower. GBP rose by 1.6%. BoE left policy rate unchanged and scaled up its bond purchases by more than expected. INR depreciated by 0.1% as oil prices increased. FII inflows were US\$ 1.1bn.
- **Equity:** Global equity indices ended the week higher as investors turned their focus towards US elections result, central banks holding the rates steady and acceleration in China's exports and Germany's industrial production. Dax (8%) surged the most followed by Dow (6.9%). Sensex (5.8%) too climbed up led by advancement in banking and metal stocks.
- **Upcoming key events:** In the current week, markets will closely monitor industrial production of Euro Area, CPI print of China. In addition, Japan's machine tool orders, US non-farm payrolls and Germany's Zew business index will be released. On the domestic front, CPI and industrial production will be released.



BUY

TP: Rs 235 | ▲ 54%

VRL LOGISTICS

Logistics

09 November 2020

Strong quarter; volume growth slated to revive in H2

VRL Logistics' (VRL) Q2FY21 print beat our estimates on all fronts. Revenue decline eased to 16% YoY (-20% est.) as the GT segment (-6%) bettered our estimate. Stellar EBITDA margin expansion of 580bps in Q2 alleviates our concerns around VRL's asset-heavy model. Improving demand traction and market share gains signal a volume revival in H2. Margins are also likely to remain healthy. Baking in the strong beat, we raise our FY22/FY23 EPS by 8% each and roll forward to a revised Dec'21 TP of Rs 235 (vs. Rs 205). BUY.

Sayan Das Sharma

research@bobcaps.in

GT realisation strong, volume growth likely in H2: VRL's goods transport (GT) revenue fell 6% YoY but outperformed other road LTL operators such as TCI Express (-21% YoY) and Gati (-19%). GT volumes were down ~15% YoY, but price hikes catalysed a 10% YoY rise in realisations. After a muted July-August, volumes were flat YoY in September and higher in October. This combined with a low base should drive higher YoY GT volumes in H2, barring any economic shocks. The bus segment, however, posted a 78% YoY decline in revenue, affected by restrictive regulations.

Ticker/Price	VRL IN/Rs 153
Market cap	US\$ 186.1mn
Shares o/s	90mn
3M ADV	US\$ 0.6mn
52wk high/low	Rs 295/Rs 130
Promoter/FPI/DII	68%/3%/21%

Source: NSE

Stellar margin expansion: Despite its asset-heavy model, VRL managed EBITDA margin expansion of 580bps YoY to 20%. An uptick in GT realisation, higher bio-diesel usage (53% vs. 33% in Q2FY20), and higher share of owned trucks (~93% vs. 90%) lifted gross margins 430bps YoY, while salary cuts led to a 22% decline in staff costs. Management expects some cost savings to continue and guided for 15-16% EBITDA margin in H2 (~13% in H2FY20).

STOCK PERFORMANCE



Source: NSE

Market gains sustainable: Operational issues faced by unorganised truckers have helped VRL gain new clients (stable at ~8% of revenue). These clients are likely to remain with VRL given its better service and compliance. LTL consolidation in favour of organised players should be a key volume driver ahead.

KEY FINANCIALS

Y/E 31 Mar	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	21,095	21,185	18,127	21,646	23,810
EBITDA (Rs mn)	2,440	2,983	2,067	3,230	3,567
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	919	901	116	932	1,093
Adj. EPS (Rs)	10.2	10.0	1.3	10.3	12.1
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(0.7)	(2.0)	(87.1)	701.7	17.3
Adj. ROAE (%)	14.8	14.3	1.9	14.4	15.8
Adj. P/E (x)	15.0	15.3	118.7	14.8	12.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	6.2	5.0	7.5	4.8	4.4

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



SELL

TP: Rs 44 | ▼ 48%

ASHOK LEYLAND

Automobiles

09 November 2020

Weak macros, rich valuations – maintain SELL

Ashok Leyland's (AL) Q2FY21 revenue and earnings were broadly in line with our estimates. Demand remains tepid as operator utilisation languishes around the 50-60% mark, coupled with difficulty in obtaining financing. Though we assume a strong 75% MHCV volume revival in FY22, we believe AL's valuations are stretched and unsustainable. Inter-corporate deposits in group companies remain a cause for concern. We continue to value the stock at 16x Sep'22E EPS and maintain our price target at Rs 44. Recommend SELL.

Mayur Milak | Nishant Chowhan, CFA
 research@bobcaps.in

Q2 performance along expected lines: AL's topline declined 28% YoY to Rs 28.4bn due to a 33% drop in volumes during the quarter while ASP improved 7%, reflective of BSVI dispatches. The company reported EBITDA of Rs 804mn (-65% YoY), with margins at 2.8%, but an adjusted net loss of Rs 1.5bn (vs. Rs 1bn profit in Q2FY20).

Ticker/Price	AL IN/Rs 85
Market cap	US\$ 3.4bn
Shares o/s	2,936mn
3M ADV	US\$ 51.0mn
52wk high/low	Rs 88/Rs 34
Promoter/FPI/DII	52%/17%/15%

Source: NSE

Optimistic growth assumptions for FY22: Our channel checks suggest that current utilisation at fleet operators continues to hover at 50-60% and financing remains tight, which will dent demand. In addition, we believe the pending scrappage policy will fail to trigger a substantial demand push till the economy revives significantly. We have assumed strong 75% YoY volume growth in AL's MHCV segment in FY22 due to a low base (two years of negative growth in FY20/FY21E of 45%/~30%) and expectations of a strong economic revival in FY22.

STOCK PERFORMANCE



Source: NSE

Maintain SELL: Despite strong growth assumptions, current valuations look stretched at 24x FY22E EPS. A steep increase in net debt since Mar'20 to Rs 30bn and inter-corporate deposits within group companies do not augur well. We value the stock at 16x one-year forward EPS, maintaining our Sep'21 TP of Rs 44. SELL.

KEY FINANCIALS

Y/E 31 Mar	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	294,439	178,847	159,611	250,550	278,562
EBITDA (Rs mn)	30,748	11,736	9,406	19,673	22,506
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	19,798	3,953	469	7,306	8,946
Adj. EPS (Rs)	6.8	0.8	0.2	2.5	3.0
Adj. EPS growth (%)	14.9	(80.0)	(88.1)	1458.5	22.5
Adj. ROAE (%)	23.8	5.4	0.6	15.0	15.5
Adj. P/E (x)	12.6	104.2	532.3	34.2	27.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.3	21.0	27.2	13.7	12.5

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



ADD

TP: Rs 135 | ▲ 12%

ALLCARGO LOGISTICS

Logistics

09 November 2020

MTO segment spurs robust operating performance

Allcargo Logistics' (AGLL) Q2FY21 consolidated revenue rose 25% YoY, ahead of our estimate of 15%, augmented by consolidation of Gati (4% ex-Gati) and growth in the MTO segment (+9%). Despite P&E losses and subdued Gati margins, EBITDA swelled 25% YoY (8% est.), aided by MTO and CFS. AGLL's delisting process is on course with approval received from ~87% of shareholders; reverse book building will begin in a few weeks. We raise FY21-FY23 EPS by 9-10% and roll over to a Dec'21 TP of Rs 135 (vs. Rs 130). ADD.

Sayan Das Sharma
 research@bobcaps.in

MTO segment continues to drive topline: Ex-Gati, revenue grew 4% YoY led mainly by the MTO segment (+9%). MTO volumes (+4% YoY) maintained an above-industry growth trajectory, aided by higher specialised cargo transport (e.g. PPE). Better freight rates lifted MTO realisations by 4% YoY. CFS volumes fell 34% YoY owing to blank sailing and container shortage, but realisations leaped 22% as ground rent remained elevated due to delayed container clearance – this cushioned the fall in revenue to 19%. P&E revenue dropped 9% YoY owing to lower crane utilisation and subdued project logistics demand.

Ticker/Price	AGLL IN/Rs 120
Market cap	US\$ 398.2mn
Shares o/s	246mn
3M ADV	US\$ 0.8mn
52wk high/low	Rs 140/Rs 49
Promoter/FPI/DII	70%/13%/4%

Source: NSE

Stable margin despite P&E losses: MTO (+16bps YoY) and CFS (+915bps) reported healthy EBIT margin expansion, negating higher EBIT losses in the P&E segment (Rs 111mn vs. Rs 54mn in Q2FY20) and subdued EBIT margins in the Gati business (1.5%). Consolidated EBITDA margin was flat YoY at 6.9%. EBITDA growth of 25% was negated by higher depreciation and interest costs stemming from Gati consolidation, dragging adj. PAT down by 13% YoY.

STOCK PERFORMANCE



Source: NSE

Retain ADD: We raise our FY21-FY23 EPS estimates by 9-10% factoring in the Gati integration (as the consolidated balance sheet is now available), and the above-expected Q2FY21 performance. On rollover, we have a revised Dec'21 TP of Rs 135 (Rs 130 earlier). Retain ADD.

KEY FINANCIALS

Y/E 31 Mar	FY19A	FY20A	FY21E	FY22E	FY23E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	68,949	73,462	91,199	1,02,917	1,17,160
EBITDA (Rs mn)	4,485	5,035	6,235	7,755	8,996
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	2,478	2,010	2,114	2,932	3,802
Adj. EPS (Rs)	10.1	7.3	8.6	11.9	15.5
Adj. EPS growth (%)	42.5	(27.5)	17.7	38.7	29.7
Adj. ROAE (%)	12.5	8.7	9.6	12.4	14.9
Adj. P/E (x)	11.9	16.4	14.0	10.1	7.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.2

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



Disclaimer

Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY – Expected return >+15%

ADD – Expected return from >+5% to +15%

REDUCE – Expected return from -5% to +5%

SELL – Expected return <-5%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 1 January 2018 (Hold rating discontinued and replaced by Add / Reduce)

Rating distribution

As of 31 October 2020, out of 88 rated stocks in the BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS) coverage universe, 42 have BUY ratings, 14 have ADD ratings, 10 are rated REDUCE and 22 are rated SELL. None of these companies have been investment banking clients in the last 12 months.

Analyst certification

Each of the analysts mentioned in this research report certify, with respect to the sections of the report for which they are responsible, that (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOBCAPS.

Important disclosures

This product is a compilation of previously published research notes. To view the complete report along with the associated Analyst certifications and Company-specific disclosures, please click on the hyperlink accompanying each excerpt.

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Institutional Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS has obtained registration as a Research Entity under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014, having registration No.: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2020. BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have “long” or “short” positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may act as market makers or assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

In the US, this material is only for Qualified Institutional Buyers as defined under rule 144(a) of the Securities Act, 1933. No part of this document may be distributed in Canada or used by private customers in the United Kingdom.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS’s prior written consent.

Other disclosures

BOBCAPS does not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS does not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS’s associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS’s associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.