

**RESEARCH****BOB ECONOMICS RESEARCH | CURRENCY UPDATE**

Fortnightly forex review

**BOB ECONOMICS RESEARCH | WPI**

WPI inflation accelerates

**AUTOMOBILES | Q1FY25 PREVIEW**

Starting FY25 with a healthy drive, awaiting top gear

**SUMMARY****INDIA ECONOMICS: CURRENCY UPDATE**

INR remained range bound in the 1st fortnight of Jul'24 (till 12 Jul) and depreciated by 0.2% to currently trade at 83.54/\$, closer to its lifetime low of 83.65/\$. This was despite weakening US\$. The factors that impacted Rupee include: rise in average international oil prices in Jul'24 (till 12 July) compared with Jun'24, and increased dollar demand by importers. However, the volatility in the domestic market was cushioned by sustained momentum seen in FPI inflows (debt + equity).

[Click here for the full report.](#)**INDIA ECONOMICS: WPI**

WPI inflation rose to a 16-month high of 3.4% in Jun'24 compared with an increase of 2.6% in May'24, driven by surge in both food and manufactured inflation. Our forecast was 3.7%. Led by elevated prices of cereals, vegetables and fruits, food inflation rose to 22-month high in Jun'24. Prices of potato and onion accelerated sharply. For cereal inflation both paddy and wheat continue to register an uptick. On the other hand, some moderation was registered for pulses. Fuel and power inflation moderated marginally, despite an increase in global oil prices.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

## **AUTOMOBILES: Q1FY25 PREVIEW**

- Aggregate PV revenue growth likely to remain strong at 14% YoY for our coverage in Q1 with healthy margin recovery of 130bps
- Weak exports still a drag on the 2W segment; volume data shows rural economy displays strong signs of revival
- CV segment awaits policy clarity as country in election mode; tractor gains traction

[Click here](#) for the full report.

## CURRENCY UPDATE

15 July 2024

### Fortnightly forex review

INR remained range bound in the 1st fortnight of Jul'24 (till 12 Jul) and depreciated by 0.2% to currently trade at 83.54/\$, closer to its lifetime low of 83.65/\$. This was despite weakening US\$. The factors that impacted Rupee include: rise in average international oil prices in Jul'24 (till 12 July) compared with Jun'24, and increased dollar demand by importers. However, the volatility in the domestic market was cushioned by sustained momentum seen in FPI inflows (debt + equity).

Sonal Badhan  
Economist

As a result, INR traded in the range of 83.45-83.57/\$. In the next fortnight, we expect INR to strengthen, in the wake of continued FPI inflows, Union Budget announcement, softening global yields and moderation in international oil prices. We expect INR to trade in the range of 83.40-83.60/\$. Weakness in US\$ is also expected as probability of Fed cutting rates in Sep'24 has significantly increased.

### Movement in global currencies in Jul'24 so far

In Jul'24 (as of 12 July), major global currencies appreciated against the dollar. The movement in global currencies was led by weakness in dollar. DXY index, measuring the dollar's value against a basket of currencies was 1.7% lower in Jul'24, reversing the 1.1% gain it made last month. This weakness in USD can be attributed to recent macro data pointing towards higher probability of a rate cut by Fed in Sep'24 meeting. For instance, unemployment rate in the US rose to 4.1% in Jun'24 (4% in May'24)—highest since Oct'21. Average wage growth also slowed, to 0.3% from 0.4%. More significantly, CPI inflation fell in Jun'24 (MoM basis) by (-) 0.1% versus est.: 0.1% increase and following flat (0%) growth in May'24. This is the first time inflation has decline since May'20. In addition, Fed officials have also signalled that a rate cut seems to be on the cards, as inflation is following projected trajectory. As a result, probability of Fed rate cut (as per CME FedWatchTool) has increased from ~58% at the end of Jun'24 to ~92% currently. Amongst major economies, GBP, JPY and EUR gained the most. Decisive election results in the UK also supported its currency. In case of Japan, rising PPI in Jun'24 has pushed up hopes that BoJ may hike rates soon, thus providing much needed support to the currency.

### Performance of rupee

In contrast to most global currencies which rose against the dollar, INR declined. It was down by (-) 0.2% in Jul'24 (as of 12 Jul) hovering at 83.54/\$, close to its lifetime low of 83.65/\$. Amongst our sample of 19 currencies, other currencies which performed worse than INR were, Taiwanese Dollar, Turkish Lira and Argentine Peso.



**WPI**

15 July 2024

**WPI inflation accelerates**

**WPI inflation rose to a 16-month high of 3.4% in Jun'24 compared with an increase of 2.6% in May'24, driven by surge in both food and manufactured inflation. Our forecast was 3.7%. Led by elevated prices of cereals, vegetables and fruits, food inflation rose to 22-month high in Jun'24. Prices of potato and onion accelerated sharply. For cereal inflation both paddy and wheat continue to register an uptick. On the other hand, some moderation was registered for pulses. Fuel and power inflation moderated marginally, despite an increase in global oil prices.**

**Jahnvi Prabhakar**  
Economist

Manufactured product inflation inched up to 1.4% in Jun'24 given the higher global prices of aluminium and other metals. Given the major sowing occurs during the Jul and Aug period, the progress of monsoon will play a determinant role in managing food inflation. So far, the kharif sowing has been better than last year and monsoon level in Jun'24 has been 11% below LPA and Jul'24 (1-14 Jul) has been 10% above LPA.

**Food inflation remains elevated:**

Headline WPI inflation edged up further to 3.4% in Jun'24 from 2.6% in May'24, marginally lower than our estimate of a 3.7% increase. The acceleration was driven by higher food inflation which surged to a 22-month high of 8.7% compared with 7.4% in Jun'24. Vegetable inflation registered an uptick, clocking a 10th month high at 38.8% versus 32.4% in May'24. Within vegetables, prices of both potato and onion remained elevated at 66.4% (64.1% in May'24) and 93.4% (58% in May'24) in Jun'24 respectively. On the other hand, tomato prices registered some moderation at 57.8% from 64.5% in May'24. Additionally, fruit inflation surged to 22-month high of 10.1% in Jun'24 from 5.8% in May'24. Furthermore, cereal inflation picked up to 9.3% in Jun'24, with prices of both paddy (12.1% versus 11.8% in May'24) and wheat (6.2% versus 6% in May'24) registering an uptick. Notably, pulses inflation slowed down marginally to 21.6% (from 21.9% in May'24). Moreover, milk inflation (3.4% from 3.6% in May'24) also registered some moderation, while prices of eggs, meat and fish (-3.1% versus 0.7% in May'24) registered deflation in Jun'24. In the near term, progress of monsoon will be closely monitored as any kind of shortfall can impact the prices adversely.

**Fuel and power inflation:**

Fuel and power inflation decelerated to 1.0% in Jun'24 from 1.3% in May'24, led by a contraction in coal price index. After increasing by 1.2% in May'24, coal prices contracted (-) 1.3% in Jun'24 (lowest in this series). Notably, global coal prices have also fallen down in Jun'24.




**AUTOMOBILES**

Q1FY25 Preview

| 16 July 2024

**Starting FY25 with a healthy drive, awaiting top gear**

- **Aggregate PV revenue growth likely to remain strong at 14% YoY for our coverage in Q1 with healthy margin recovery of 130bps**
- **Weak exports still a drag on the 2W segment; volume data shows rural economy displays strong signs of revival**
- **CV segment awaits policy clarity as country in election mode; tractor gains traction**

**Milind Raginwar**  
 research@bobcaps.in

---

**Passenger vehicles (PV) paving healthy gains:** We expect healthy 14%+ YoY aggregate revenue growth for PV other equipment manufacturers under our coverage (MSIL and MM) in Q1FY25. Their focus remains on high-end products, typically in the SUV segment. MM launched the XUV 3XO in 4QFY24 with very encouraging bookings in the initial phase. MM continues to shift focus from earnings to volume growth given new capacities that can help address long wait periods. Gross margin growth is likely to average close to 130bps for our coverage due to softening raw material costs. EBITDA margins are a mixed bag with MM losing marginally while MSIL picked up ~250bps.

**Two-wheelers (2W) growth packed with rural and high-end variants:** Volume data shows healthy growth across the 2W pack to start the year on a positive note supported by pick up in rural demand with 8% YoY growth, despite exports continuing their poor run. Even so, we expect gross margins for our coverage to show strong gains averaging 125bps and driven by new premium launches. Launches in the high-end segment and better volumes in the 100-110cc category point to rural recovery.

**Commercial vehicles (CV) on a steady mode:** CVs are seeing a healthy revival, with AL's volumes advancing 6% YoY (aided by the bus segment). The quarter was marked by climatic challenges, policy guidelines in the wings due to elections and flooding in June in eastern India. We expect higher volumes to fuel healthy revenue growth both YoY and sequentially. Management forecasts AL's gross margin to remain flat QoQ but recover 177bps YoY due to the absence of supply chain impediments. EIM's CV segment has fared well, with volumes rising 11%/8% YoY/QoQ. TTMT's (Not Rated) volumes have decreased in mid-single digits YoY while staying flat QoQ in Q1.

**Tractors:** Volumes in the tractor segment jumped QoQ and YoY, gaining on monsoon predictions. MM's tractor volumes increased 7% QoQ and 28% YoY. ESCORTS' volumes rose 11% QoQ (-3% YoY) and, hence, we estimate only single digit revenue increase to Rs 25bn. VSTT's tractor sales fell 6% YoY and the tipper segment accentuated the fall, which should translate to lower YoY revenue.



**NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (“US”) OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.**

## Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: **BOB Capital Markets Limited**

Registered office Address: **1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051**

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: **INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025**

Brand Name: **BOBCAPS**

Trade Name: **www.barodaetrade.com**

CIN: **U65999MH1996GOI098009**

Logo:  **BOBCAPS**  
 TRUST | INNOVATION | EXCELLENCE

Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

### Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

**BUY** – Expected return >+15%

**HOLD** – Expected return from -6% to +15%

**SELL** – Expected return <-6%

**Note:** Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

### Analyst certification

Each of the analysts mentioned in this research report certify, with respect to the sections of the report for which they are responsible, that (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

### Important disclosures

This product is a compilation of previously published research notes. To view the complete report along with the associated Analyst certifications and Company-specific disclosures, please click on the hyperlink accompanying each excerpt.

### General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have “long” or “short” positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

**Other disclosures**

BOBCAPS does not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS does not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

**Other disclaimers**

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

**Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):**

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

**No distribution into the US:**

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

**Other jurisdictions:**

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.