

FIRST LIGHT

07 July 2020

RESEARCH

BOB Economics Research | Monthly Chartbook

Consumption reviving, capex to recover in FY22

BOB Economics Research | Weekly Wrap

Economic recovery continues despite COVID

Allcargo Logistics | Target: Rs 100 | +7% | ADD

Robust MTO show offset by insipid CFS & P&E segments

eClerx Services | Target: Rs 420 | -12% | REDUCE

Announces Rs 1.09bn buyback – a transient trigger

IT Services | Q1FY21 Preview

Covid-19 to dent Q1; demand recovery cues key to watch

SUMMARY

India Economics: Monthly Chartbook

India's economy improved further in Jun'20 as visible in higher filing of GST e-way bills, digital payments, tractor sales and manufacturing PMIs.

Consumption (FMCG) will revive as rural demand gains traction. However, services sector will take time to recover. So would capex given general government capex will be lower this year. However, general government spending will be maintained with 57% increase in Q1 borrowing to Rs 4.5tn. Elevated bond yields and a steep yield curve is a result of this. RBI has started buying long-end bonds and we estimate purchase of Rs 3.5tn in the year. 10Y yield to remain in 5.5-6% range.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

TOP PICKS

LARGE-CAP IDEAS

Company	Rating	Target
Bajaj Finance	Buy	3,000
Cipla	Buy	690
GAIL	Buy	150
Petrojet LNG	Buy	305
Tech Mahindra	Buy	690

MID-CAP IDEAS

Company	Rating	Target
Alkem Labs	Buy	2,950
Chola Investment	Buy	200
Laurus Labs	Buy	630
Transport Corp	Buy	240
Mahanagar Gas	Sell	710

Source: BOBCAPS Research

DAILY MACRO INDICATORS

Indicator	Current	2D (%)	1M (%)	12M (%)
US 10Y yield (%)	0.67	0bps	(2bps)	(136bps)
India 10Y yield (%)	5.85	0bps	9bps	(85bps)
USD/INR	74.65	0.5	0.9	(9.1)
Brent Crude (US\$/bbl)	42.80	(0.8)	8.2	(33.4)
Dow	25,827	0.4	0.3	(4.1)
Shanghai	3,153	2.0	7.9	4.7
Sensex	36,021	0.5	6.5	(8.8)
India FII (US\$ mn)	02 Jul	MTD	CYTD	FYTD
FII-D	(16.3)		31.7 (14,250.3)	(4,490.8)
FII-E	(223.0)	(266.9)	(2,708.3)	3,894.6

Source: Bank of Baroda Economics Research

BOBCAPS Research

research@bobcaps.in



India Economics: Weekly Wrap

Early signs of global recovery are visible with improvement in global manufacturing and services PMIs and strong US jobs report. Manufacturing is recovering faster than services. As a result, global yields (except India) are edged up and equity indices closed higher. Fed minutes signal continuity of accommodative monetary policy. Global currencies gained with INR higher by 1.3% as India reported current account surplus after 17- years. Markets will closely eye industrial output data scheduled for the week.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

Allcargo Logistics

Allcargo Logistics' (AGLL) Q4FY20 consolidated revenue grew at a steady 8% YoY led by the MTO segment (+10%). EBITDA was flat at Rs 1.1bn, but adj. PAT declined 67% YoY due to higher depreciation, interest cost and tax outflow. Covid-related trade disruptions cast a shadow on AGLL's near-term business prospects. We cut our FY21/FY22 earnings by 15%/8% factoring in Ind-AS 116 changes and higher finance cost assumptions. Our Mar'21 TP remains at Rs 100 as we ascribe a value to the investments in Gati. Maintain ADD.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

eClerx Services

eClerx (ECLX) has announced a buyback worth Rs 1.09bn through the tender offer route at a maximum price of Rs 550/sh (16.7% premium over the last closing price before the board meeting intimation) – this translates into 1.99mn shares or ~5.5% of total paid-up equity shares. Unlike prior buybacks, this one will be through the open market and promoters do not intend to participate. Consequently, promoter shareholding post buyback will increase by 2.89% to 53.65%.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

IT Services: Q1FY21 Preview

We expect a broad-based demand-led decline in revenue and margins for IT services players in Q1FY21 due to the Covid-19 impact. We estimate 5-7% QoQ revenue shrinkage for large-caps and a 3-8% QoQ decline for mid-caps. TCVs too are likely to moderate. Operating margins are forecast to contract 180bps QoQ on average across most of our coverage despite aggressive use of traditional operating levers. We await key commentary on: (1) demand outlook for FY21, (2) pockets of growth, (3) repricing, and (4) discretionary spending patterns.

[Click here for the full report.](#)

Consumption reviving, capex to recover in FY22

India's economy improved further in Jun'20 as visible in higher filing of GST e-way bills, digital payments, tractor sales and manufacturing PMIs. Consumption (FMCG) will revive as rural demand gains traction.

However, services sector will take time to recover. So would capex given general government capex will be lower this year. However, general government spending will be maintained with 57% increase in Q1 borrowing to Rs 4.5tn. Elevated bond yields and a steep yield curve is a result of this. RBI has started buying long-end bonds and we estimate purchase of Rs 3.5tn in the year. 10Y yield to remain in 5.5-6% range.

Early signs of a recovery: With GST E-way bills in Jun'20 at 86% of Jun'19 levels, 10% YoY increase in UPI payments, pick-up in tractor sales and manufacturing PMI recovering to 47.2, economic activity is showing semblance of stabilisation. Electricity demand is also now 14% below Jun'19 level. A normal monsoon bodes well for rural demand with kharif sowing already 88% higher than last year. While rural consumption and FMCG sales may recover sooner, housing and capex related demand will come back with a lag as visible in decline in RBI's housing price index and 13% decline in states capex.

Central finances weak: General government fiscal deficit increased to 8.0% of GDP in FY20. During the first 2 months of FY21 centre's revenue collections were weak with sharp decline in direct tax collections

(-15%) and indirect tax collections (-52%). However, GST collections have improved from Rs 495bn in Apr'20 to Rs 909bn in May'20 and are likely to improve further in the coming month (as visible in GST E-Way bills). Centre's revenue spending fell by 1.9% versus 13.7% increase last year. States too entered FY21 on a much weaker footing with 7.5% decline in tax revenues and 13% fall in capex. Both Centre and States have borrowed Rs ~4.5tn in Q1FY21 as against Rs 2.9tn last year.

10Y yield likely to be in 5.5-6% range: 5.79GS2030 yield has risen by 12bps in Jun'20 on fiscal deficit concerns. RBI and Banks are likely to emerge as large buyers of government securities. RBI announced Rs 100bn swap of long-end paper with short-end paper to flatten the yield curve. We see overall OMOs of Rs 3.5tn this year. System liquidity surplus is at Rs 4.3tn (Rs 3.8tn on an average in Jun'20). With inflation softening from current levels to average 3.4% in FY21, we see 10Y yield in 5.5-6% range.

INR appreciates sharply in Jul'20: Driven by strong FII inflows of US\$ 2.5bn in equity segment, INR rose by 0.1% in Jun'20. However, this was lower than the 1.2% rise in EM currencies. In Jul'20 so far, INR has risen sharply by ~1% led by an improvement in risk-sentiment. A narrowing trade deficit, robust FX reserves and resumption in foreign inflows is positive for INR. Rising international oil prices however remain a key risk.



WEEKLY WRAP

06 July 2020

Economic recovery continues despite COVID

Early signs of global recovery are visible with improvement in global manufacturing and services PMIs and strong US jobs report. Manufacturing is recovering faster than services. As a result, global yields (except India) are edged up and equity indices closed higher. Fed minutes signal continuity of accommodative monetary policy. Global currencies gained with INR higher by 1.3% as India reported current account surplus after 17- years. Markets will closely eye industrial output data scheduled for the week.

Sameer Narang | Jahnavi

chief.economist@bankofbaroda.com

Markets

- **Bonds:** Except India, global 10Y yields closed higher. Manufacturing and services activity improved globally with gradual easing of lockdown restrictions. US 10Y yield rose by 3bps (0.67%) on account of improving employment scenario. Oil prices rose by 4.3% (US\$ 43/bbl) amidst hopes of revival in demand. India's 10Y yield fell by 7bps (5.85%) supported by RBI's operation twist announcement. System liquidity surplus was lower at Rs 4.3tn as on 3 Jul 2020 compared with Rs 3.7tn in the previous week.
- **Currency:** Major currencies closed higher this week as macro data globally raised hopes of a recovery. Improvement was seen in global manufacturing and services PMIs, Germany's retail sales and US labour market. As a result, DXY and JPY edged down by 0.3% each as risk-sentiment improved. INR appreciated sharply by 1.3% to a 3-month high as India reported its first current account surplus in 17-years. FII outflows were US\$ 380mn.
- **Equity:** Barring Nikkei, other global indices ended the week higher on signs of global recovery and hope of availability of COVID-19 vaccine. Shanghai Comp (5.8%) surged the most followed by Dax (3.6%) and Dow (3.2%). China's economic data surprised positively. Sensex (2.4%) too ended in green for the third week in a row, with auto stocks advancing the most.
- **Upcoming key events:** In current week, markets will closely watch US non-manufacturing ISM PMI, US PPI and German factory orders. In addition, China's CPI and PPI data along with RBA's policy decision is also due. On the domestic front, apart from new unlock rules and spike in COVID cases, market will track industrial production data.



ADD

TP: Rs 100 | ▲ 7%

ALLCARGO LOGISTICS

| Logistics

| 06 July 2020

Robust MTO show offset by insipid CFS & P&E segments

Allcargo Logistics' (AGLL) Q4FY20 consolidated revenue grew at a steady 8% YoY led by the MTO segment (+10%). EBITDA was flat at Rs 1.1bn, but adj. PAT declined 67% YoY due to higher depreciation, interest cost and tax outflow. Covid-related trade disruptions cast a shadow on AGLL's near-term business prospects. We cut our FY21/FY22 earnings by 15%/8% factoring in Ind-AS 116 changes and higher finance cost assumptions. Our Mar'21 TP remains at Rs 100 as we ascribe a value to the investments in Gati. Maintain ADD.

Sayan Das Sharma

research@bobcaps.in

MTO – robust performance: Led by volume/realisation growth of 9%/1% YoY, MTO revenues rose by a healthy 10% YoY amidst muted container trade. EBIT margin of 3.7% was flat YoY. Share gain in LCL/FCL businesses and a diversified presence across major trade lanes catalysed this robust showing, per AGLL. While the company should continue to outpace global container trade (10-15% decline in CY20E), we expect MTO growth to ease to -2% in FY21 vs. +8% in FY20.

CFS/P&E disappoint: CFS/P&E revenue fell 11%/4% YoY. CFS volumes declined 9% YoY as weak EXIM trade resulted in a 14% decline in container volumes at addressable ports. Negative operating leverage dragged the EBIT margin down 460bps YoY to 22.9%. P&E posted EBIT losses due to doubtful debt provisioning and accelerated depreciation. Weak EXIM trade and a sluggish investment climate will weigh on these two segments in the near term.

Maintain ADD: AGLL acquired an additional 26% stake in Gati through an open offer in Q4, raising its controlling stake to 47%. Despite a 15%/8% cut in earnings estimates for FY21/FY22, we maintain our Mar'21 TP of Rs 100 (core business valued at an unchanged 9x FY22E EPS) as we ascribe a value to the Gati investments post completion of the open offer.

Ticker/Price	AGLL IN/Rs 94
Market cap	US\$ 308.6mn
Shares o/s	246mn
3M ADV	US\$ 0.1mn
52wk high/low	Rs 123/Rs 49
Promoter/FPI/DII	70%/13%/4%

Source: NSE

STOCK PERFORMANCE



Source: NSE

KEY FINANCIALS

Y/E 31 Mar	FY18A	FY19A	FY20P	FY21E	FY22E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	60,492	68,949	73,462	71,576	82,041
EBITDA (Rs mn)	3,771	4,485	5,035	4,780	6,050
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	1,808	2,478	2,010	1,721	2,380
Adj. EPS (Rs)	7.4	10.1	7.3	7.0	9.7
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(26.9)	42.5	(27.5)	(4.2)	38.2
Adj. ROAE (%)	9.6	12.5	8.7	7.8	10.2
Adj. P/E (x)	12.7	9.3	12.8	13.4	9.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	6.6	5.6	5.1	6.6	6.0

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



REDUCETP: Rs 420 | \downarrow 12%**ECLERX SERVICES**

IT Services

| 06 July 2020

Announces Rs 1.09bn buyback – a transient trigger

Event: eClerx (ECLX) has announced a buyback worth Rs 1.09bn through the tender offer route at a maximum price of Rs 550/sh (16.7% premium over the last closing price before the board meeting intimation) – this translates into 1.99mn shares or ~5.5% of total paid-up equity shares. Unlike prior buybacks, this one will be through the open market and promoters do not intend to participate. Consequently, promoter shareholding post buyback will increase by 2.89% to 53.65%.

Financial implications: As per our calculations, the buyback is likely to be EPS-accretive by ~3% and will increase ROE by ~30bps. The buyback premium is significantly lower than the average ~37% premium over the prior three issues (which were through tender mechanism). Moreover, the issue size is lower than our estimate of Rs 2.5bn+ and will use only ~14% of cash & cash equivalents (of Rs 7.7bn as at end-Q4FY20).

A temporary trigger: The share price has fallen by a steep 25% in CY20 YTD and the buyback will help to arrest the decline. The stock has already inched up ~8% in the past week in the runup to the announcement. Nonetheless, we see this as a transient trigger in the absence of operational performance improvement (we forecast a 22%/23% EBIT/EPS decline in FY21).

Maintain REDUCE: Over the last three years, ECLX has witnessed a structural downward reset to operating margins led by a changing business mix in favour of onsite revenues. The impact of Covid-19 on its CLX business will ensure delayed recovery. REDUCE.

FIG 1 – ECLERX BUYBACK SUMMARY

Particulars	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY21
Buyback size (Rs mn)	2,340	2,580	2,620	1,095
No. of equity shares	1.17	1.29	1.63	1.99
% of equity	2.78	3.23	4.23	5.50
Buyback size (Rs per share)	2,000	2,000	1,600	550
Premium over last price (%)	40.2	33.3	39.6	16.7
Date of announcement (Board meeting)	14-Oct-16	22-Dec-17	14-Mar-19	3-Jul-20

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Ruchi Burde | Seema Nayak

research@bocaps.in

Ticker/Price ECLX IN/Rs 477

Market cap US\$ 240.3mn

Shares o/s 38mn

3M ADV US\$ 0.7mn

52wk high/low Rs 762/Rs 320

Promoter/FPI/DII 50%/25%/25%

Source: NSE

KEY FINANCIALS

Y/E 31 Mar	FY20P	FY21E	FY22E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	14,376	13,797	16,326
EBITDA (Rs mn)	3,249	2,837	3,710
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	2,087	1,614	2,220
Adj. EPS (Rs)	55.5	42.9	59.0
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(7.7)	(22.7)	37.5
Adj. ROAE (%)	17.5	11.8	15.4
Adj. P/E (x)	8.6	11.1	8.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.7	5.4	3.5

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

STOCK PERFORMANCE



Source: NSE

[Click here for our last detailed report](#)

IT SERVICES

| Q1FY21 Preview

| 06 July 2020

Covid-19 to dent Q1; demand recovery cues key to watch

We expect a broad-based demand-led decline in revenue and margins for IT services players in Q1FY21 due to the Covid-19 impact. We estimate 5-7% QoQ revenue shrinkage for large-caps and a 3-8% QoQ decline for mid-caps. TCVs too are likely to moderate. Operating margins are forecast to contract 180bps QoQ on average across most of our coverage despite aggressive use of traditional operating levers. We await key commentary on: (1) demand outlook for FY21, (2) pockets of growth, (3) repricing, and (4) discretionary spending patterns.

Ruchi Burde | Seema Nayak
 research@bobcaps.in

Expect sharp QoQ revenue decline: Based on the sector's Q4FY20 results, we expect TCS/Infosys (INFO) to report dollar revenue declines of 5.4%/5.7% QoQ in Q1FY21. Wipro is estimated to see a sharper fall of 6.1% on account of CEO transition and higher exposure to the retail vertical. Tech Mahindra (TECHM) could be a laggard among large-caps due to sustained weakness in its communications business and headwinds in the BPO and enterprise segments.

Mindtree (MTCL) looks headed for an 8% QoQ decline due to a lumpy revenue mix, while travel and hospitality exposure could drive a 5.7% drop for NIIT Tech. We expect Persistent Systems, eClerx, Hexaware and L&T Infotech (LTI) to decline in the range of 5-7%. Among mid-caps, Mphasis could fall the least (~3%).

Severe margin impact: Operating margins face several headwinds from (1) a lower revenue base, (2) higher bench costs due to reduced utilisation, (3) work-from-home costs, (4) increased subcontractor and localisation costs due to H1B visa challenges and travel restrictions, and (5) competitive pricing to retain clients. In our view, these challenges will outweigh the tailwinds of currency depreciation, low travel costs, and deferred hiring, promotions and bonuses. Barring LTI and MTCL, we expect ~180bps QoQ margin declines on average for our coverage.

Key areas of concern: While healthcare, hi-tech, telecom and CPG will see better demand, verticals such as manufacturing, auto, energy, utilities, retail, travel and hospitality will see a stronger and immediate fallout from the pandemic. Large players such as TCS and INFO have also expressed concerns over BFSI due to low/negative interest rates. IMS and run-business will see demand for higher productivity. New deal wins are expected to moderate post a strong Q4, and small- and mid-cap players will face the risk of vendor consolidation. In a silver lining for the sector, cloud, collaborative tools, cybersecurity and virtualisation feature among the emerging areas of demand.

RECOMMENDATION SNAPSHOT

Ticker	Price	Target	Rating
TCS IN	2,263	2,160	ADD
INFO IN	764	760	ADD
WPRO IN	223	170	SELL
HCLT IN	579	680	BUY
TECHM IN	581	690	BUY
LTI IN	2,000	2,230	BUY
MPHL IN	911	780	SELL
MTCL IN	961	880	REDUCE
HEXW IN	335	350	ADD
PSYS IN	651	590	REDUCE
NITEC IN	1,436	1,430	ADD
ECLX IN	480	420	REDUCE

Price & Target in Rupees



Disclaimer

Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY – Expected return >+15%

ADD – Expected return from >+5% to +15%

REDUCE – Expected return from -5% to +5%

SELL – Expected return <-5%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 1 January 2018 (Hold rating discontinued and replaced by Add / Reduce)

Rating distribution

As of 30 June 2020, out of 95 rated stocks in the BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS) coverage universe, 49 have BUY ratings, 23 have ADD ratings, 12 are rated REDUCE, 10 are rated SELL and 1 is UNDER REVIEW. None of these companies have been investment banking clients in the last 12 months.

Analyst certification

Each of the analysts mentioned in this research report certify, with respect to the sections of the report for which they are responsible, that (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOBCAPS.

Important disclosures

This product is a compilation of previously published research notes. To view the complete report along with the associated Analyst certifications and Company-specific disclosures, please click on the hyperlink accompanying each excerpt.

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Institutional Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS has obtained registration as a Research Entity under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014, having registration No.: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2020. BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may act as market makers or assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

In the US, this material is only for Qualified Institutional Buyers as defined under rule 144(a) of the Securities Act, 1933. No part of this document may be distributed in Canada or used by private customers in the United Kingdom.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Other disclosures

BOBCAPS does not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS does not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.