

BUY
TP: Rs 145 | ▲ 18%
**DEVYANI
INTERNATIONAL**

| Consumer Discretionary | 04 February 2026

Execution remains key

- Revenue growth remained healthy; performance led by margin recovery and cost actions vs a sharp revival in volumes
- Early signs of demand stabilisation with positive SSSG in January across most formats (ex.-Pizza Hut)
- KFC continues expansion; the Sapphire merger is positioned as a key enabler of long-term scale and synergies

Lavita Lasrado
 Research Analyst
 research@bobcaps.in

Result Highlights: DIL revenue stood at INR 14,409 mn, up by 11.3% YoY including Skygate. During Q3FY26, KFC delivered SSSG of -2.9% and Pizza Hut SSSG stood at -9.10%. The company has a total of 2,279 stores (KFC 1174/ PH 648/, own brands 218/ Franchisee 214). Consolidated gross margin at 69.8% showed 1.2% improvement YoY, on account of deleveraging impact, given the lower ADS and higher delivery revenues. EBITDA margins at 15.7%, were down 162 bps YoY, due to a dip in brand contribution margin to 13.9%. ADS came in at INR 90,000/31,000/27,000 for KFC/PH/Franchise brands respectively. International revenues grew 10.1%.

Pizza Hut rationalisation: Management stated that turnaround of the Pizza Hut business has begun through the rationalisation of loss-making stores, with no net new store additions planned for the brand. DIL will open new stores only to compensate for the closure of loss-making stores. Moreover, management highlighted a key positive within the owned brands portfolio, noting that Biryani By Kilo has achieved breakeven at the brand EBITDA level much ahead of the earlier guided timeline; reflecting improving unit economics and execution. The company strong push towards technology and AI-led enablement, admitting that Devyani has historically lagged peers on the technology front. Key focus areas include better integration of online and offline channels, improved data-led promotions, smarter pricing and deal structures, enhanced delivery optimisation, and stronger digital marketing effectiveness. Strategically, KFC remains a growth engine despite the acknowledged cannibalisation, while Pizza Hut firmly in a turnaround mode with the net store additions halted and loss-making outlets being closed.

Our View: We view the proposed Sapphire merger as a key medium-term catalyst, offering structural benefits through synergies, technology control, and faster decision-making; though near-term guidance remains cautious. We expect the Revenue/EBITDA to grow at 19.4%/18.2% CAGR over FY26-28E, resp., led by aggressive network expansion, international business growth and gradual recovery. We recommend BUY with DCF-based TP of Rs 145 based on Dec27 estimates.

Ticker/Price	DEVYANI IN/Rs 123
Market cap	US\$ 1.7bn
Free float	39%
3M ADV	US\$ 5.9mn
52wk high/low	Rs 191/Rs 110
Promoter/FPI/DII	61%/6%/19%

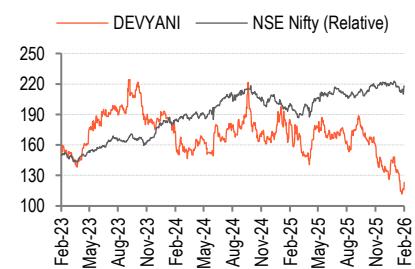
Source: NSE | Price as of 4 Feb 2026

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	49,511	56,530	63,443
EBITDA (Rs mn)	8,333	8,706	10,151
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	(68)	(193)	823
Adj. EPS (Rs)	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.7
Consensus EPS (Rs)	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.9
Adj. ROAE (%)	(0.1)	(0.4)	1.4
Adj. P/E (x)	NA	NA	NA
EV/EBITDA (x)	18.2	17.5	15.0
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.7

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE



Earnings Call KTA

1. Macro Environment & Near-term Demand:

Management highlighted early signs of demand stabilisation, with January SSSG turning positive across most brands, barring Pizza Hut. While consumers remain value-conscious amid a challenging macro backdrop, sequential improvement in trends provides comfort on near-term recovery, if momentum sustains.

2. Store Network & Scale:

The company ended Q3FY26 with a total network of ~2,279 stores, adding ~95 net new stores in Q3 and ~240 stores YTD FY26. Expansion continues at a steady pace, with an increasing emphasis on store-level profitability and return metrics.

3. KFC India – Core Growth Engine:

KFC India continues to be the primary growth driver, supported by menu innovation, value-led offerings and strong delivery penetration. Management noted stable average daily sales (ADS) and improving operating leverage; reinforcing KFC's role as the anchor brand.

4. Pizza Hut – Turnaround Strategy:

The turnaround of Pizza Hut has commenced through the rationalisation of loss-making stores, with management clearly stating that no net new store additions will be pursued. New openings will only replace the closed stores, enabling the reuse of assets and equipment and lowering capex intensity.

5. Costa Coffee – Premium Play:

Costa Coffee delivered steady performance, aided by its premium positioning and urban-centric demand. Management remains selective on expansion, focusing on high-traffic locations and unit-level profitability vs aggressive store additions.

6. Franchisee Brands Portfolio:

The franchisee brands portfolio continues to provide scale and operational stability, with a focus on cost optimisation and execution efficiency amid a mixed demand environment. These brands remain cash-generative and support consolidated margins.

7. Own Brands – Sky Gate Hospitality:

Sky Gate scaled to ~88 stores, reporting revenue of INR ~426 mn for Q3FY26; up sequentially. Strong gross margins of ~76% and brand contribution margin of ~15–16% underline the improving unit economics and scalability of the owned-brands model.

8. Biryani By Kilo – Early Profitability Milestone:

Management highlighted that Biryani By Kilo achieved brand EBITDA breakeven well ahead of the earlier guidance. This marks a key inflection point for owned brands and validates the company's strategy of building scalable, profitable proprietary formats.

9. New Launches & Product Innovation:

Across brands, focus stays on new product launches, limited-time offerings and regional innovations. These initiatives are aimed at driving footfalls, improving ticket sizes and sustaining consumer engagement.

10. Delivery vs Dine-in Mix:

Delivery remains a structural growth lever, supported by aggregator partnerships and brand strength. Dine-in trends showed sequential improvement during the quarter, aided by festive demand and targeted promotions.

11. Promotions & Value Strategy:

Management emphasised a calibrated promotional approach, focusing on value-led offers without materially impacting margins. The increasing use of data and technology-driven targeting is helping improve the promotional efficiency.

12. International Business

International revenues grew ~10% YoY, with brand contribution margins improving to ~17%, reflecting operating leverage. The segment continues to add diversification and margin stability to the consolidated business. Thailand continues to be the largest international geography with ~326 stores, delivering steady growth and margin improvement. Management cited improving ADS and stable consumer demand supporting performance.

14. Capex & Store Additions in FY26:

FY26 capex remains disciplined and return-focused, with an emphasis on selective expansion, asset reusage and profitability over aggressive scale, particularly for Pizza Hut and newer formats.

15. Management Outlook:

Management remains cautiously optimistic on demand recovery, with a focus on execution discipline, portfolio optimisation and margin improvement, to drive sustainable growth over the medium term.

Fig 1 – Quarterly table

INR mn	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	Q3FY26
Total Revenues	12,219	12,222	12,944	12,126	13,570	13,768	14,409
% growth YoY	44.3	49.1	53.5	15.8	11.1	12.6	11.3
Store Operating cost and expense							
COGS	3,769	3,747	4,052	3,819	4,318	4,438	4,481
% growth YoY	52.7	56.6	63.5	18.4	14.6	18.4	10.6
as % of sales	30.8	30.7	31.3	31.5	31.8	32.2	31.1
Gross Profit	8,450	8,474	8,892	8,306	9,252	9,329	9,928
Gross Margin (%)	69.2	69.3	68.7	68.5	68.2	67.8	68.9
Employee costs	1,682	1,834	1,882	1,706	2,011	2,017	2,175
% growth YoY	50.4	65.3	60.0	10.4	19.5	10.0	15.6
as % of sales	13.8	15.0	14.5	14.1	14.8	14.6	15.1
Other expenses	4,534	4,653	4,818	4,604	5,181	5,338	5,453
% growth YoY	44.1	49.9	45.4	16.3	14.3	14.7	13.2
as % of sales	37.1	38.1	37.2	38.0	38.2	38.8	37.8
Total Expense	6,216	6,487	6,700	6,311	7,192	7,355	7,628
EBITDA	2,234	1,987	2,192	1,996	2,060	1,974	2,300
Margin %	18.3	16.3	16.9	16.5	15.2	14.3	16.0
Depreciation and Impairment	1322	1391	1557	1653	1497	1603	1656
Interest	630	653	670	695	668	688	700
Extraordinary expense	76.04	30.1	(30)	2	1	2	216
Other operating (income)/expenses (net)	99	48	91	132	135	51	123
PBT	305	(39)	86	(223)	29	(268)	(149)
Tax	81	10	162	(56)	5	(52)	(49)
PAT	224	(49)	(75)	(168)	24	(216)	(100)
% growth YoY	(1506.3)	(113.7)	(248.8)	(65.8)	(89.2)	339.1	32.3

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 2 – Key operating metrics

KFC	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26
Store Count	617	645	689	696	704	734
Store addition	21	28	44	7	8	30
SSSG	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)
Restaurant related revenue (INR mn)	5,546	5,434	5,698	5,109	6,126	5,723
Growth %	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)
Avg Revenue per store (INR mn)	9.1	8.6	8.5	7.4	8.8	8.0
ADS	104,000	96,000	96,000	83,000	98,000	89,000
Gross Margin %	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Brand Contribution Margin (%)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 3 – Pizza Hut

PH	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	Q3FY26
Store Count	570	593	644	630	618	621	639
Store addition	3	23	51	(14)	(12)	3	18
SSSG (%)	(8.6)	(5.7)	(0.8)	1.0	(4.2)	(4.1)	(9.1)
Restaurant related revenue (INR mn)	1,819	1,848	1,902	1,754	1,873	1,860	1,781
Growth %	12.2	1.6	2.9	(7.8)	6.8	(0.7)	(4.2)
Avg Revenue per store (INR mn)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
ADS	36,000	35,000	35,000	31,000	33,000	33,000	31,000
Gross Margin %	76.8	76.7	76.2	75.6	74.8	74.8	76.0
Brand Contribution Margin (%)	5.0	3.1	2.1	0.7	(1.1)	(0.2)	0.8

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 4 – Costa Coffee

Costa Coffee	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	Q3FY26
Store Count	192	207	209	220	222	224	211
Store addition	13	15	2	11	2	2	(13)
SSSG (%)	0.6	8.7	5.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant related revenue (INR mn)	455	490	517	523	519	514	563
Growth %	0.9	7.7	5.5	1.2	(0.8)	(1.0)	9.5
Avg Revenue per store (INR mn)	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
ADS	28,000	27,000	26,000	27,000	26,000	24,000	27,000
Gross Margin %	75.0	75.0	75.5	76.1	75.2	73.6	75.7
Brand Contribution Margin (%)	15.0	14.5	16.9	17.6	13.0	10.5	15.7

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 5 – International Business

International Business	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q2FY26	Q3FY26
Store Count	364	374	375	378	382	402
Store addition	1	10	1	3	4	20
Restaurant related revenue (INR mn)	3,943	4,300	4,195	4,332	4,495	4,734
Avg Revenue per store (INR mn)	11	12	11	12	12	12

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 6 – KFC Marketing Campaigns

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 7 – PH Marketing Campaigns



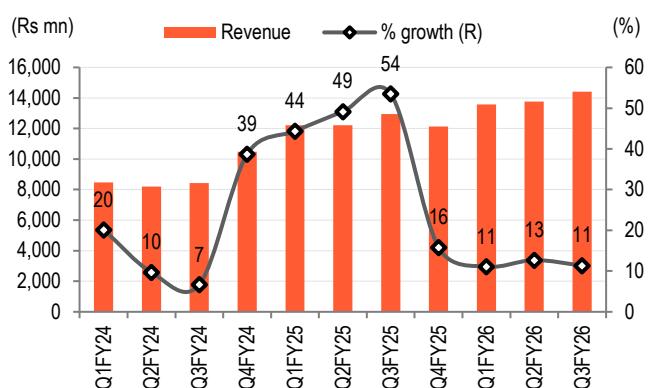
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 8 – PH Innovation



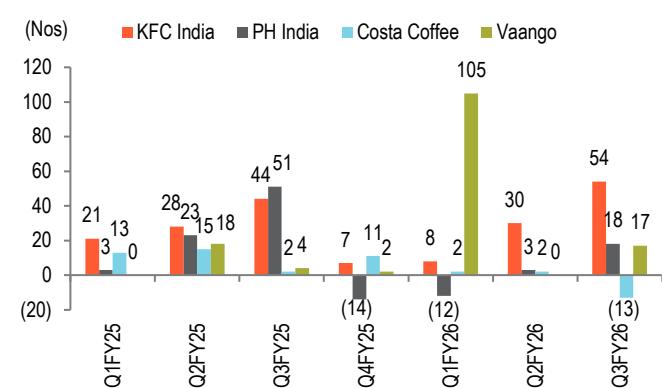
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 9 – Revenue and its growth

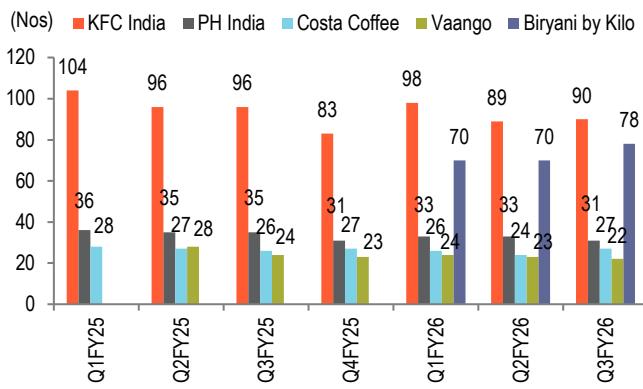


Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

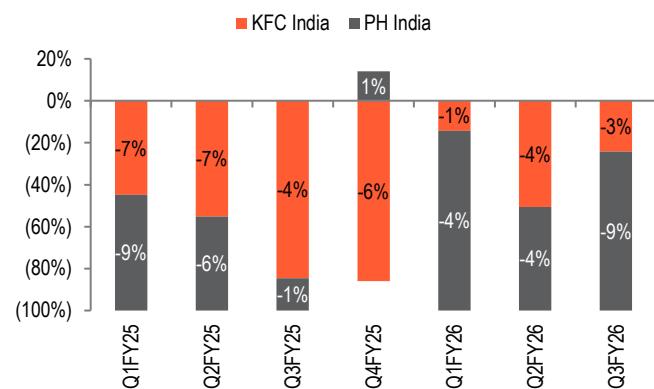
Fig 10 – Store additions



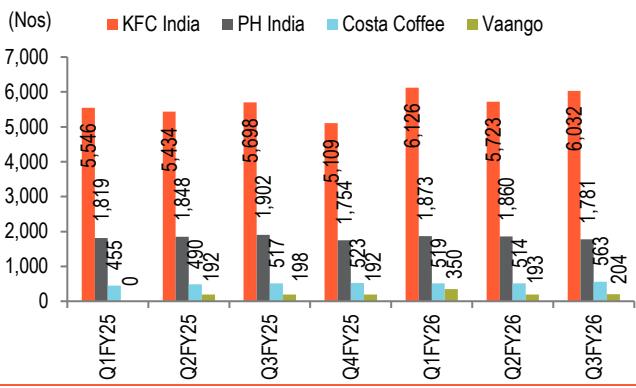
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 11 – ADS (000)

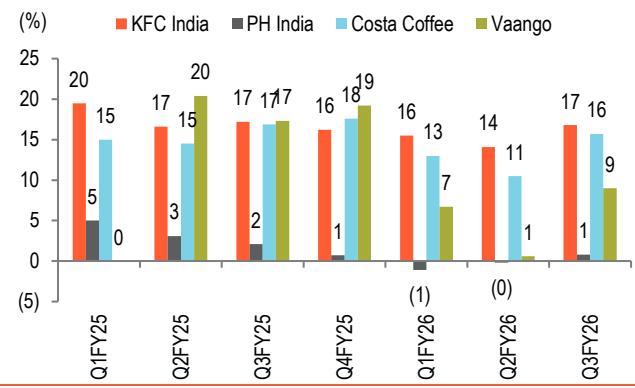
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 12 – SSSG

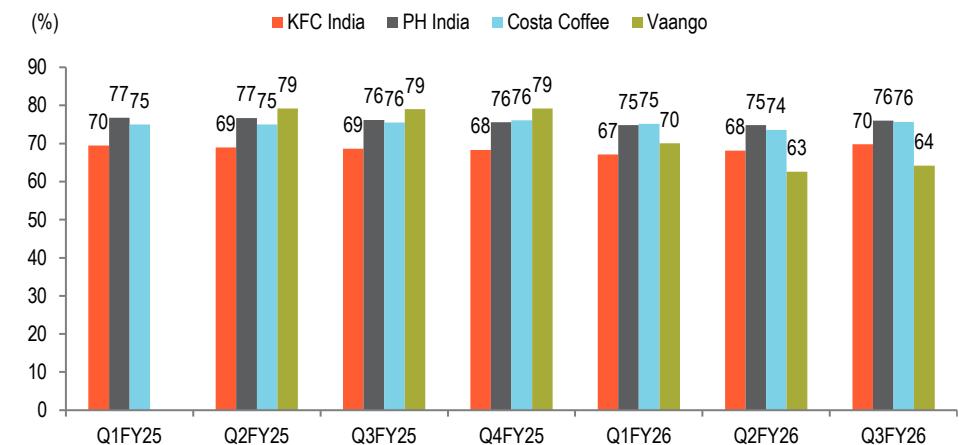
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 13 – Segment-wise revenue

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 14 – Brand contribution

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 15 – Segment wise GM%

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Valuation Methodology

We view the proposed Sapphire merger as a key medium-term catalyst, offering structural benefits through synergies, technology control, and faster decision-making; though near-term guidance remains cautious. We expect the Revenue/EBITDA to grow at 19.4%/18.2% CAGR over FY26-28E, respectively. This is likely to be led by aggressive network expansion, international biz growth and gradual recovery. We recommend BUY on the stock with a DCF-based TP Rs 145 based on Dec'27 estimates.

Key Risks

Key downside risks to our estimates:

- Slower-than-expected recovery in discretionary consumption may pressure SSSG and margins.
- Delays in rationalising loss-making stores could prolong losses and impact profitability.
- Input cost inflation or higher promotional intensity may compress gross and contribution margins.

Financials

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total revenue	35,563	49,511	56,530	63,443	70,536
EBITDA	6,524	8,333	8,706	10,151	11,638
Depreciation	3,848	5,699	6,412	6,990	7,789
EBIT	2,675	2,634	2,294	3,161	3,849
Net interest inc./exp.)	1,869	2,648	2,713	2,538	2,821
Other inc./exp.)	326	370	422	474	527
Exceptional items	1,037	3	0	0	0
EBT	1,074	131	(257)	1,097	1,555
Income taxes	133	197	(64)	274	389
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Min. int./inc. from assoc.	(569)	(160)	0	0	0
Reported net profit	940	(65)	(193)	823	1,166
Adjustments	1,037	3	0	0	0
Adjusted net profit	(97)	(68)	(193)	823	1,166

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Accounts payables	3,756	4,411	4,646	5,215	5,797
Other current liabilities	577	568	568	568	568
Provisions	116	136	136	136	136
Debt funds	9,120	9,318	8,818	8,318	7,818
Other liabilities	22,288	24,930	27,084	29,452	32,058
Equity capital	1,206	1,206	1,206	1,206	1,206
Reserves & surplus	9,352	9,738	9,545	10,367	11,534
Shareholders' fund	13,486	14,023	13,830	14,652	15,818
Total liab. and equities	42,076	44,874	46,335	49,026	52,298
Cash and cash eq.	1,808	1,814	424	1,340	3,607
Accounts receivables	527	413	620	695	773
Inventories	1,310	1,482	2,773	3,112	3,460
Other current assets	640	561	617	678	746
Investments	268	271	1,171	2,071	2,971
Net fixed assets	13,440	16,820	21,232	26,223	32,012
CWIP	110	35	35	35	35
Intangible assets	5,709	6,254	6,254	6,254	6,254
Deferred tax assets, net	512	574	574	574	574
Other assets	1,699	1,811	1,992	2,191	2,410
Total assets	42,076	44,874	46,335	49,026	52,298

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cash flow from operations	5,925	8,354	5,387	8,192	9,591
Capital expenditures	(4,619)	(4,818)	(4,816)	(5,708)	(5,708)
Change in investments	2	(14)	(900)	(900)	(900)
Other investing cash flows	(10,892)	211	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(15,509)	(4,622)	(5,716)	(6,608)	(6,608)
Equities issued/Others	21	13	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	8,335	(288)	(500)	(500)	(500)
Interest expenses	(165)	(545)	(2,713)	(2,538)	(2,821)
Dividends paid	0	0	0	0	0
Other financing cash flows	702	(3,433)	2,153	2,369	2,606
Cash flow from financing	8,893	(4,254)	(1,060)	(669)	(716)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	(691)	(521)	(1,389)	915	2,267
Closing cash & cash eq.	1,676	1,814	424	1,340	3,607

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Reported EPS	0.4	0.1	(0.2)	0.7	1.0
Adjusted EPS	0.8	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.7	1.0
Dividend per share	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Book value per share	11.2	11.6	11.5	12.2	13.1

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
EV/Sales	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.2
EV/EBITDA	23.3	18.2	17.5	15.0	13.1
Adjusted P/E	157.9	(2,269.5)	(769.1)	180.5	127.4
P/BV	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.1	9.4

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	(9.0)	(52.1)	75.0	75.0	75.0
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	40.1	5.0	(11.2)	34.7	40.4
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	7.5	5.3	4.1	5.0	5.5
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	84.5	110.3	122.0	129.4	134.9
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3
Adjusted ROAE	7.0	(0.5)	(1.4)	5.6	7.4

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	18.6	39.2	14.2	12.2	11.2
EBITDA	(0.4)	27.7	4.5	16.6	14.7
Adjusted EPS	0.8	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.7	1.0
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	18.3	16.8	15.4	16.0	16.5
EBIT margin	7.5	5.3	4.1	5.0	5.5
Adjusted profit margin	2.6	(0.1)	(0.3)	1.3	1.7
Adjusted ROAE	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.4)	1.4	1.9
ROCE	11.8	11.3	10.1	13.8	16.3
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	5	3	4	4	4
Inventory	13	11	13	13	13
Payables	39	33	30	30	30
Ratios (x)					
Gross asset turnover	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Current ratio	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Net interest coverage ratio	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4
Adjusted debt/equity	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: **BOB Capital Markets Limited**

Registered office Address: 1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025

Brand Name: **BOBCAPS**

Trade Name: www.barodaetrade.com

CIN: U65999MH1996GOI098009

Logo:  TRUST | INNOVATION | EXCELLENCE

Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY – Expected return >+15%

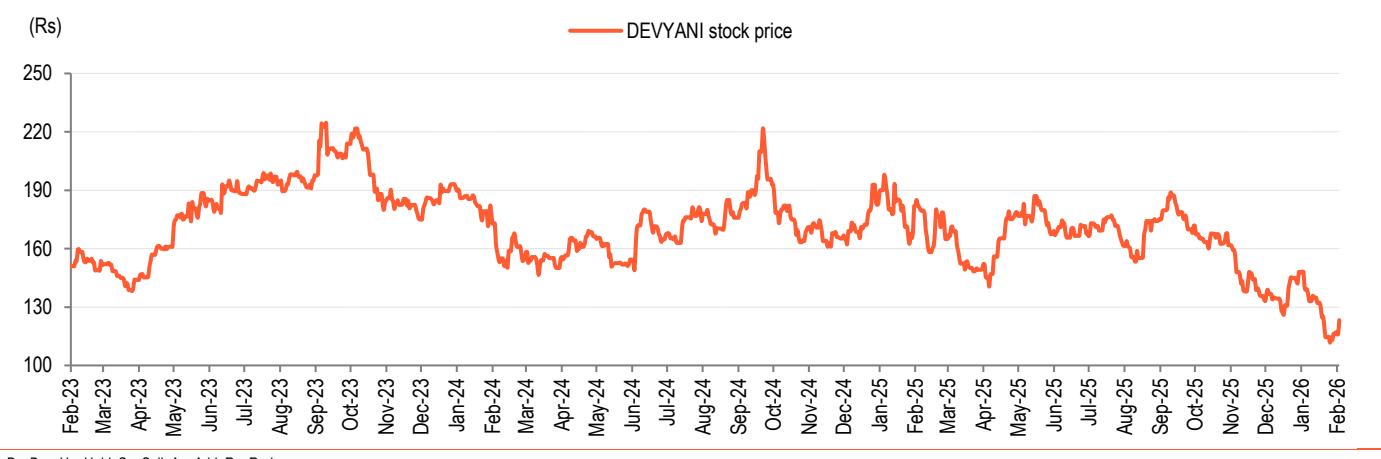
HOLD – Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL – Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): DEVYANI INTERNATIONAL (DEVYANI IN)



B – Buy, H – Hold, S – Sell, A – Add, R – Reduce

Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

Other jurisdictions:

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.