

BUILDING MATERIALS

Q1FY26 Review

20 August 2025

Another soft quarter on muted demand and intense competition

 BM sector margin stays under pressure for the 6th straight quarter on heightened competitive intensity in weak demand environment **Utkarsh Nopany** research@bobcaps.in

- Demand outlook remains weak in near future; margin to return to normal level with gradual recovery in demand over the next 2 years
- Cautious on most BM stock on rich valuations. Top picks: CRS in bathware and FNXP in pipes

Weak Q1FY26: Our building materials (BM) universe revenue grew at a muted pace (-0.2% YoY in Q1FY26) for the 10th consecutive quarter, due to tepid demand. EBITDA margin fell by 204bps YoY to 11.0% in Q1FY26, on account of margin pressure given the high discounts offered to dealers across segments in view of the rise in competitive intensity in a soft demand environment. Pipes sector performed the worst in our coverage in Q1FY26.

Pipes: Our pipe universe volume grew at a slow pace of 3.0% YoY in Q1FY26 (6Y CAGR: +6.1%) due to weak demand, impact of early monsoon and high base effect. EBITDA per unit contracted sharply in Q1FY26 (-26.1% YoY to Rs 15.4/kg) on weak resin prices but were still above the pre-Covid level (Rs 14.7/kg in Q1FY20).

Bathware: Our bathware universe revenue grew at a muted pace for the 9th consecutive quarter (+5.0% in Q1FY26). Segment EBITDA margin was down (-86bps YoY to 12.9%) in Q1FY26, due to higher B2B sales and increased discounts offered to dealers in view of the weak retail demand.

Tiles: Our tiles universe volume grew by 1.4% YoY in Q1FY26. Industry margin remains under pressure due to stiff competition from Morbi players in view of weak exports, but our universe EBITDA margin improved (+98bps YoY to 13.8%) due to benefit of cost rationalisation initiatives implemented by Kajaria.

Wood panels: Our wood panels universe EBITDA contracted (-4.8% YoY in Q1FY26) for the 12th straight quarter, because of muted demand and margin stress resulting from supply-side pressures and elevated timber prices.

Our view: We have become cautious on most BM stocks due to limited upside potential (even if we assume good recovery in demand with normalised margin over the next 1 year) on account of rich valuation (our universe trades at 41.2x on 1YF P/E vs pre-COVID avg of ~30.0x). We continue to prefer pipes and bathware over tiles & wood panel due to relatively better pricing discipline on high organised share and low global linkage. CRS and FNXP are our top picks.





Building Materials: Q1FY26 review

Subdued quarter on tepid demand and intense competition

Our BM universe revenue grew at a muted pace (-0.2% YoY in Q1FY26) for the 10th consecutive quarter, due to tepid demand. Our BM universe EBITDA margin fell by 204bps YoY to 11.0%, in Q1FY26 on account of margin pressure due to high discounts offered to dealers in view of the rise in competitive intensity in a soft demand environment. The pipe sector gave the worst performance in our coverage in Q1FY26.

Our view: We have a HOLD rating on most BM stocks as we believe there is limited upside potential (even if we assume good recovery in demand along with normalization of margin over the next 1 year) due to rich valuation (our BM universe trades at 40.7x on 1YF P/E vs 5Y avg of 42.3x). Segment-wise, we prefer pipes and bathware due to better pricing discipline vs tiles & wood panels, on account of high organised share and low global linkage. Our top picks: CRS in bathware and FNXP in pipes.

Pipes: Muted quarter on subdued demand and weak resin prices

Q1FY26 review: Our pipe universe volume grew at a slow pace of 3.0% YoY in Q1FY26 (6Y CAGR: +6.1%) due to weak demand, impact of early monsoon and high base effect (+12.5% YoY in Q1FY25). EBITDA per unit has contracted sharply in Q1FY26 (-26.1% YoY to Rs 15.4/kg), mainly due to weak resin prices, but was still above the pre-Covid level (Rs 14.7/kg in Q1FY20). In our coverage, Supreme Industries (SI) continued to gain market share in Q1FY26 due to aggressive pricing strategy.

Outlook: We believe demand sentiment will remain subdued in Q2FY26 due to weak real estate activity. However, we believe competitive intensity in this space has peaked out as a few companies (FNXP; APOLP) have withdrawn additional incentives schemes offered to dealers in Q1FY26 in view of a steep decline in their margins. Furthermore, there is a high likelihood of the imposition of anti-dumping duty (ADD) on PVC resin in near future, which would provide short-term relief to the sector in the form of dealers restocking and MTM inventory gain.

Our view: SI continued to gain market share in the plastic pipe sector in Q1FY26. Nevertheless, we have downgraded SI stock from BUY to HOLD due to a limited upside potential. FNXP is now our preferred tactical bet in the plastic pipe space on a) healthy earnings growth prospects (EPS to grow at 15.7% CAGR over FY25-FY28E); b) major beneficiary of the imposition of ADD on PVC resin in near future as it is the only backward integrated plastic pipe manufacturer c) reasonable valuation (the stock trades at 20.1x on 1YF P/E vs 5Y avg of 24.8x).

Bathware: Another muted quarter on soft retail demand environment

Q1FY26 review: Our bathware universe revenue grew at a muted pace for the 9th consecutive quarter (+5.0% in Q1FY26). Segment EBITDA margin was also down (-86bps YoY to 12.9%) in Q1FY26, owing to higher B2B sales and increased discounts offered to dealers in view of the weak retail demand. In our coverage, CRS has delivered slightly better revenue growth vs HINDWARE in Q1FY26.

Outlook: We expect the bathware industry's demand environment to improve from H2FY26 onwards, in anticipation of a recovery in individual home building (IHB)

BUILDING MATERIALS



segment. Note that more than 70-80% of the bathware products demand comes from new construction activities

Our view: We prefer CRS in the bathware space as a) it has been consistently gaining market share b) operating profit projected to grow at a moderate pace of 7.7% CAGR with a healthy return ratio (pre-tax ROIC of 37%) over FY26-FY28E c) reasonable valuation (trades at 33.9x on 1YF P/E vs 5Y average of 34.6x).

Tiles: Muted Q1 on weak retail demand and stiff competition from Morbi

Q1FY26 review: Our tiles universe volume grew at a muted pace of 1.4% YoY (6Y CAGR: +5.4%) in Q1FY26, due to weak retail demand. Industry margin remains under pressure due to stiff competition from Morbi in view of weak exports, but our universe EBITDA margin improved (+98bps YoY to 13.8%) in Q1FY26 due to benefit of cost rationalisation initiatives implemented by Kajaria. Among top 3 tiles companies, Somany has reported better volume growth for the 2nd consecutive quarter in a row (SOMC: +3.0% YoY; Johnson: +0.8%; KJC: +0.7% in Q1FY26).

Outlook: We expect the tile sector demand to improve from H2FY26 in anticipation of a recovery in the IHB segment. However, we believe the industry margin is not likely to return to normal levels till the time we see a good pick-up in exports.

Our view: We have downgraded KJC rating from BUY to HOLD, due to rich valuation (trades at 41.7x on 1YF P/E vs pre-COVID 5Y average of 35.0x), despite moderation in volume growth and return ratio profile compared to pre-COVID level. We continue to prefer SOMC in the tiles space as we see (a) scope of market share gain opportunities based on existing tiles manufacturing operating rate (SOMC: 77%; KJC: 100% in Q1FY26) (b) SOMC operating profit projected to grow at a better pace than KJC over FY25-FY28E in anticipation of margin improvement (from 8.0% in Q1FY26 to 10.1% in FY28) due to operating efficiencies with the gradual ramp-up of its existing capacity (c) reasonable valuations (trades at 22.1x on 1YF P/E vs 5Y average of 31.1x).

Wood panels: Weak demand, excess supply and high timber prices impacted Q1

Q1FY26 review: Our wood panel universe EBITDA contracted (-4.8% YoY in Q1FY26) for the 12th straight quarter on muted demand and margin stress resulting from supply-side pressures and elevated timber prices. Within our universe, CPBI was the best performer (EBITDA grew by 15.3% YoY), whereas GREENP's EBITDA contracted sharply by 67.5% YoY.

Outlook: We are still not constructive on wood panel stocks as a) we believe recovery in MDF sector margin to normal level will be slow in anticipation of gradual improvement in industry's operating rate from ~65% in FY25 to ~80% in FY27E b) expensive valuation (our wood panels universe trades at 46.2x on 1YF P/E vs 5Y average of 42.8x).

Our view: We downgrade GREENP from BUY to HOLD based on the Q1FY26 result, but we would maintain our constructive view on the stock over long-term as we see (a) strong earnings growth prospects (EPS to grow at 57% CAGR over FY26-FY28E) on the back of healthy volume growth visibility (16% CAGR), along with a gradual recovery in margin (from 3.6% in Q1FY26 to 18.4% in FY28E) (b) reasonable valuation (trades at a P/E of 22.1x/13.6x on FY27E/FY28E).



Fig 1 – Building Materials universe earnings snapshot – Q1FY26

Particulars (%)	Revenue Growth (YoY)	EBITDA Growth (YoY)	Revenue Growth 6Y CAGR trend					EBITDA Growth 6Y CAGR trend					
_	Q1FY26	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26	
SI	(1.0)	(17.7)	11.9	9.5	10.1	12.0	10.5	13.0	6.6	9.9	12.8	11.3	
ASTRA	(1.6)	(13.8)	19.4	14.0	14.2	13.8	14.4	18.5	14.3	15.2	16.8	12.1	
FNXP	(8.5)	(54.7)	5.5	7.3	4.8	3.3	1.7	1.1	(33.7)	(8.1)	2.6	(4.5)	
PRINCPIP	(4.0)	(39.8)	10.7	8.4	8.2	6.3	7.3	11.4	(2.1)	(36.0)	(1.0)	(6.5)	
APOLP	(10.9)	(28.6)	20.4	19.9	23.4	23.3	15.3	14.3	18.0	18.2	14.7	5.3	
Pipes	(3.4)	(27.1)	12.0	10.4	10.1	10.2	9.1	10.2	3.4	5.6	10.3	6.3	
CRS	5.4	(5.1)	6.0	6.8	5.9	5.7	7.7	7.6	7.1	4.7	8.4	7.7	
HINDWARE	(11.5)	13.3	NA	NA	5.9	6.3	5.8	NA	NA	(7.0)	9.4	14.7	
Bathware	(4.7)	2.7	NA	NA	5.9	6.0	6.6	NA	NA	(0.2)	8.7	10.6	
KJC	(1.0)	11.9	9.2	8.4	7.3	7.0	7.9	9.5	6.5	4.1	2.0	9.9	
SOMC	5.0	(1.6)	7.1	9.1	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.7	13.3	7.3	(2.0)	8.0	
Tiles	1.0	8.8	8.5	8.7	7.2	6.9	7.7	9.1	8.0	4.8	0.6	9.5	
CPBI	16.3	15.3	10.8	13.1	12.0	12.5	12.3	4.1	9.7	10.6	9.1	6.7	
GRLM	11.4	(14.5)	13.2	13.5	11.5	11.2	15.1	11.3	12.9	7.6	6.3	10.6	
MTLM	2.9	6.4	11.2	10.0	9.9	8.8	9.5	18.8	8.4	5.2	5.9	7.0	
GREENP	(10.1)	(67.5)	18.9	16.7	14.3	13.5	7.6	7.4	32.4	(7.7)	15.5	(13.4)	
Wood Panel	8.3	(4.8)	12.4	12.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	8.5	11.7	6.7	8.5	5.5	
BM universe	(0.2)	(15.8)	12.2	11.6	9.5	9.5	9.2	10.1	6.5	5.2	8.3	7.0	

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 2 – Relative Valuation Comp Sheet - BOBCAPS

	Revenue Historical (%)					Future (%)		Valuation				
Particulars (Rs bn) FY25		Revenue	EBITDA	Avg ROE	Revenue EBITDA Avg ROE		P/E (x)					
		6Y CAGR (FY19-FY25)		FY19-FY25	3Y CAGR (FY25-FY28E)		FY25-FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	5Y avg	
SI	104.5	10.9	10.8	24.0	18.3	26.1	19.2	51.3	40.3	35.5	39.6	
ASTRA	58.3	15.1	16.1	19.1	23.1	24.6	15.8	61.6	48.1	40.0	82.0	
FNXP	41.4	5.0	(3.9)	14.8	14.0	33.1	9.4	25.6	21.7	19.3	24.8	
PRINCPIP	25.2	8.3	(1.6)	15.8	20.5	60.0	6.8	42.1	22.7	16.6	57.1	
APOLP	11.8	21.8	16.1	10.1	23.5	38.1	5.9	44.5	30.6	22.3	57.5	
Pipes		12.2	7.5	16.7	19.9	36.4	11.4	45.0	32.7	26.7	52.2	
CRS	19.3	6.1	7.3	17.1	13.5	11.7	17.1	38.6	33.9	30.2	34.6	
HINDWARE	25.2	7.1	2.4	15.2	10.3	51.0	5.6	48.4	26.9	21.4	47.1	
Bathware		6.6	4.9	16.2	11.9	31.3	11.4	43.5	30.4	25.8	40.9	
KJC	46.4	7.8	5.7	16.3	13.1	23.2	15.9	41.7	37.0	33.3	45.2	
SOMC	26.6	7.6	4.9	11.2	13.3	25.2	11.7	25.4	18.0	14.0	31.1	
Tiles		7.7	5.3	13.8	13.2	24.2	13.8	33.5	27.5	23.6	38.1	
СРВІ	45.3	12.1	7.7	17.5	17.9	38.9	12.0	61.4	41.6	33.6	47.1	
GRLM	25.7	12.3	9.4	14.1	25.9	34.9	10.7	67.6	34.9	25.6	50.0	
MTLM	24.9	9.9	7.9	16.7	13.2	24.3	14.5	35.4	26.1	22.2	27.2	
GREENP	14.4	15.7	9.1	13.9	26.3	79.5	7.5	-366.2	22.7	14.0	75.5	
Wood Panel		12.5	8.5	15.6	20.8	44.4	11.2	-50.4	31.3	23.8	49.9	
BM Universe		9.8	6.5	15.6	16.4	34.1	11.9	17.9	30.5	25.0	45.3	

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



Fig 3 – Building Materials – Relative valuation BOBCAPS vs Bloomberg

Particulars	Rating	Revenue (Rs bn)			EBIT	DA margin (%)	EPS (Rs)		
		FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
BOBCAPS										
SI	HOLD	111.1	129.1	146.1	14.7	15.8	15.8	84.1	107.1	121.5
ASTRA	BUY	63.3	75.2	88.4	16.2	16.6	16.6	20.6	26.3	31.6
FNXP	BUY	42.6	48.5	53.9	12.9	15.3	15.6	9.1	10.7	12.0
PRINCPIP	BUY	26.4	31.7	36.6	9.0	10.3	11.3	7.1	13.1	18.0
APOLP	HOLD	12.6	15.2	18.0	8.4	9.3	10.1	8.8	12.7	17.5
CRS	BUY	20.5	22.5	24.8	14.2	15.0	15.3	181.4	206.5	232.0
HINDWARE	BUY	24.7	27.7	30.7	9.0	10.5	10.6	5.7	10.2	12.8
KJC	HOLD	49.4	54.0	59.3	15.8	16.0	16.0	29.7	33.5	37.2
SOMC	BUY	28.3	31.0	34.1	8.6	9.5	10.1	20.2	28.6	36.8
СРВІ	HOLD	51.2	57.4	62.9	12.1	14.0	14.9	12.0	17.7	22.0
GRLM	HOLD	30.7	36.0	40.7	10.2	11.7	12.3	3.4	6.5	8.9
MTLM	HOLD	26.7	29.2	31.9	10.4	11.1	11.5	9.4	12.8	15.0
GREENP	HOLD	15.3	19.1	22.9	6.9	15.9	18.4	(8.0)	12.3	20.1
Bloomberg consens	sus									
SI		116.4	132.9	150.1	14.5	15.2	15.6	88.1	107.1	125.0
ASTRA		64.1	73.7	85.8	16.1	16.8	17.2	21.2	26.8	33.2
FNXP		44.9	50.0	54.5	12.8	13.4	13.7	8.7	10.6	11.3
PRINCPIP		27.4	31.1	35.3	9.2	10.8	11.4	8.2	13.6	18.1
APOLP		13.4	16.5	21.1	9.6	10.2	11.0	8.9	16.2	25.8
CRS		20.8	23.4	26.5	15.2	15.9	16.2	192.8	225.8	261.2
HINDWARE		25.8	29.0	35.1	9.6	10.9	12.0	6.2	11.3	19.4
KJC		49.4	54.6	60.8	16.2	16.5	16.8	30.2	35.6	41.7
SOMC		28.7	31.5	35.2	9.0	9.6	10.3	21.0	28.2	38.3
CPBI		52.0	60.1	69.0	12.5	14.4	15.2	14.7	22.4	29.0
GRLM		30.5	35.6	41.4	11.0	12.7	13.5	4.0	7.8	11.2
MTLM		27.4	30.6	34.3	10.8	11.6	12.0	11.2	15.9	19.1
GREENP		16.2	19.7	23.2	9.7	15.7	17.0	3.7	13.1	18.8

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 4 – Building Materials sector trading at 41.2x on 1Y fwd P/E vs 5Y avg of 44.4x

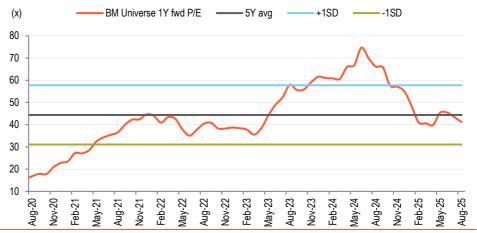
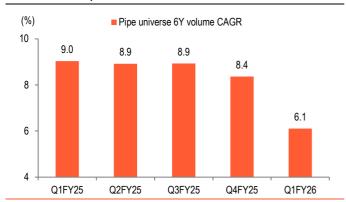


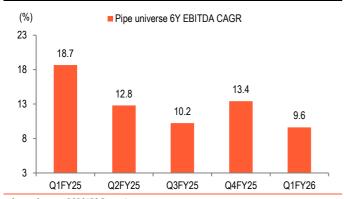


Fig 5 – Pipe universe volume grew at 3.0% YoY (6Y CAGR: +6.1%) in Q1FY26



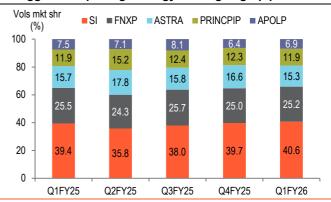
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research; excludes profit from non-pipe segment

Fig 7 – Pipe universe EBITDA was down sharply 23.6% YoY (6Y CAGR: +9.6%) in Q1FY26



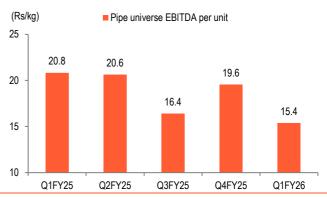
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 6 – SI continued to gain market share in Q1FY26 due to aggressive pricing strategy and high agri pipe share



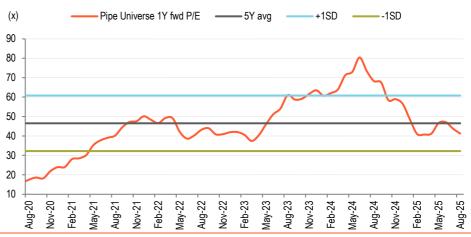
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 8 – Pipe EBITDA per unit was down 26.1% YoY in Q1FY26 due to muted demand and weak resin prices



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

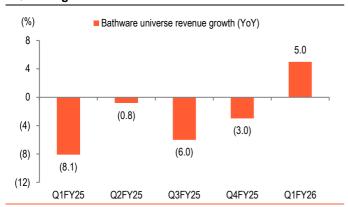
Fig 9 - Pipe universe trading at 41.2x on 1Y fwd P/E vs 5Y avg of 46.5x



Source: Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

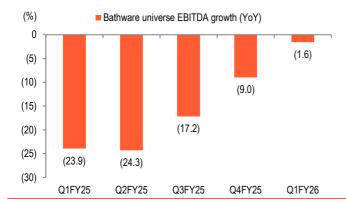


Fig 10 – Bathware universe revenue grew by 5.0% YoY in Q1FY26 given weak retail demand



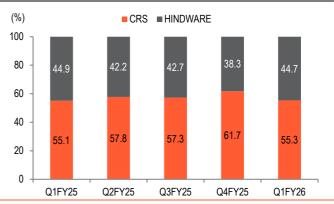
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 12 – Bathware universe EBITDA fell by 1.6% YoY in Q1FY26 due to high discounts offered to dealers



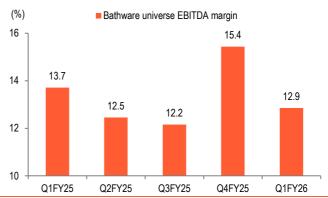
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 11 – CRS gained market share in Q1FY26 yet again vs HINDWARE



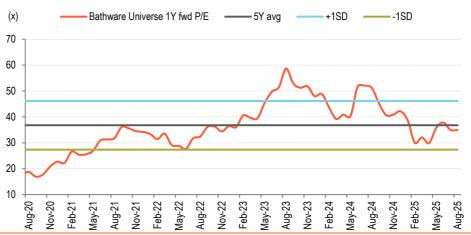
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 13 – Our bathware universe margin contracted by 86bps YoY to 12.9% in Q1FY26



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 14 - Bathware universe trading at 34.9x on 1Y fwd P/E vs 5Y avg of 36.8x



Source: Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research



Fig 15 - Our tiles universe volume grew at a muted pace of 1.4% YoY (6Y CAGR: +5.4%) in Q1FY26

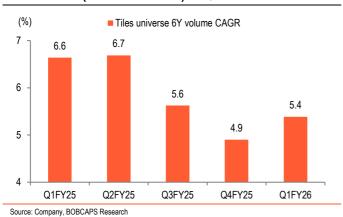
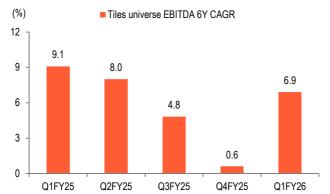


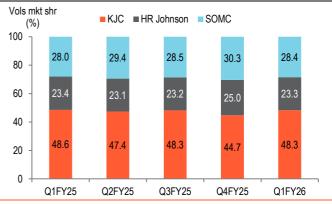
Fig 17 - Our tiles universe EBITDA was up 8.8% YoY in

Q1FY26 due to benefit of cost rationalisation measures implemented by Kajaria



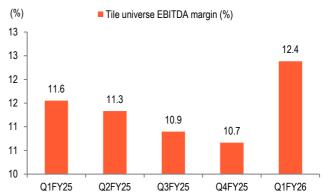
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 16 - Among top 3 tiles companies, SOMC gained market share for 2nd quarter in a row



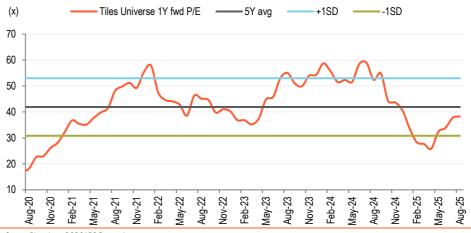
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 18 - Tiles industry margin remains under pressure, but our universe EBITDA margin improved in Q1FY26 on sharp margin expansion for Kajaria



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

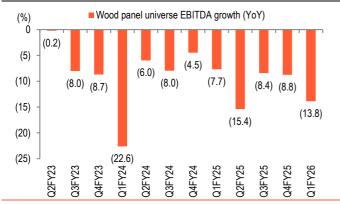
Fig 19 - Tiles universe trading at 38.3x on 1Y fwd P/E vs 5Y avg of 41.9x



Source: Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

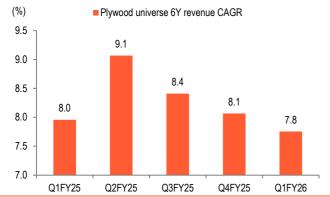


Fig 20 – Wood Panel universe EBITDA contracted YoY for the 12th consecutive quarter...



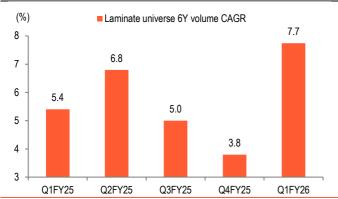
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 22 – Plywood universe revenue grew at 7.9% YoY (6Y: 7.8% CAGR) in Q1FY26



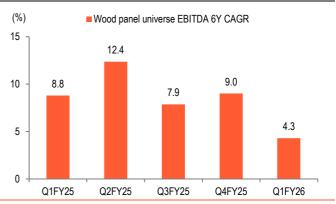
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 24 – Laminate universe volume grew at 6.3% YoY (6Y: +7.7% CAGR) in Q1FY26



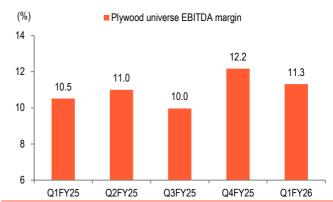
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 21 – ... but it grew at a tepid pace of 4.3% rate on a 6Y CAGR basis in Q1FY26



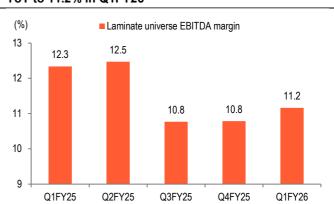
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 23 – Plywood EBITDA margin improved by 80bps YoY to 11.3% in Q1FY26 on improved CPBI performance



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 25 – Laminate universe EBITDA margin fell by 117bps YoY to 11.2% in Q1FY26

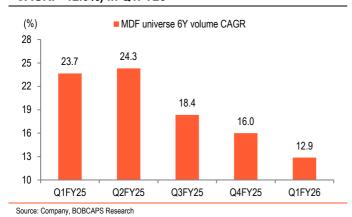


Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research



Fig 26 – MDF universe volume was down 7.2% YoY (6Y: CAGR: +12.9%) in Q1FY26

Fig 27 – MDF EBITDA margin down sharply on YoY basis in Q1FY26 due to supply glut & elevated timber prices



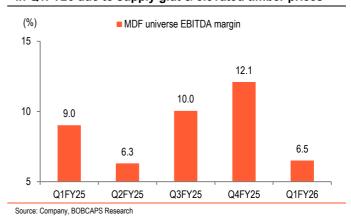
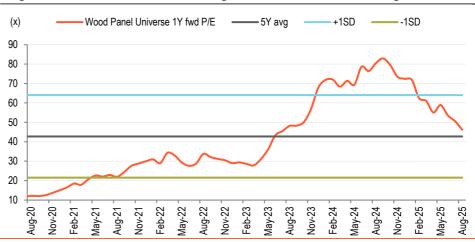


Fig 28 – Wood Panels universe trading at 46.2x on 1YF P/E vs 5Y avg of 42.8x





NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: BOB Capital Markets Limited

Registered office Address: 1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025

Brand Name: BOBCAPS

Trade Name: www.barodaetrade.com CIN: U65999MH1996GOI098009

Logo:



Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY - Expected return >+15%

HOLD - Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL - Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

BUILDING MATERIALS



Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd) ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

Other jurisdictions:

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.