

SELL

TP: Rs 325 | ▼ 13%

BIRLASOFT

| IT Services

| 07 May 2026

A new leadership and sales line up to push growth

- 4Q revenue was weaker than estimate though margins were better. FY26 revenue declined 6.5% in CC, the weakest in our coverage
- FY27 could also be a challenging year. Predict flat growth but odds of decline are high. EBIT margins could come off by 150bps
- Revenue cut but EPS raised on lower Tax rate. Retain Target PE multiple at 13.4x FY28EPS (20% discount to that of TCS). Retain SELL

Girish Pai
 Research Analyst
 Lopa Notaria, CFA
 Research Associate
 research@bobcaps.in

4Q revenue growth much weaker than expected due to client specific issues.

Margins better on one offs and Forex: The 3.7% QOQ CC decline was much weaker than the 1% decline expected whereas EBIT margin at 17% was 180bps better than our estimate on one offs and forex (see inside for more details). Sustainable EBITDA margin guided closer to 15% (with EBIT margin likely ~13.5%). Client specific issue in med tech and lower discretionary spending were given as reasons for the steep revenue decline.

Fresh leadership and beefing up of sales to hopefully improve TCV. Sales growth is likely to improve in FY28:

There has been considerable leadership churn in BSOFT in the last few quarters. BSOFT onboarded Vikram Puranik as COO. He comes with a background in engineering and delivery operations. BSOFT has brought in leaders for Data and AI practice, ERP practice (a 25-year-old veteran from SAP), global partnerships and alliances and life sciences vertical. It also inducted Komal Jain to lead Americas business in 3Q. Many of these leaders have come in from Tier 1 companies (Komal Jain, a veteran from Infosys, handles a geography that contributes ~85% of revenue) and are expected to drive growth. The sales team is going to be beefed up by 30-40% by mid-FY27. We think the impact of these actions on overall TCV and net new is likely to be visible from 2HFY27 and could drive growth in FY28.

Higher exposure to impacted verticals, services lines has impacted growth:

BSOFT has a larger exposure to manufacturing (~40%) and ERP (~30%) which have been impacted by Tariffs and lately by supply chain issues. We believe its exposure to annuity type spending by customers is low though it has tried to pivot to that area.

Cut revenue estimates and Maintain Sell: We have trimmed our USD revenue estimates for FY27-FY29 BY ~3% on the back of lackluster order inflow and net new. We have lower tax rate from 29% to 25.5% leading to EPS increase of 7-9% across those years. Maintain Target PE at 13.4x (20% discount to the target PE multiple of TCS- our sector benchmark) and the stock rating continues to be SELL.

Key changes

Target	Rating
▲	◀ ▶

Ticker/Price	BSOFT IN/Rs 373
Market cap	US\$ 1.1bn
Free float	59%
3M ADV	US\$ 6.3mn
52wk high/low	Rs 474/Rs 325
Promoter/FPI/DII	40%/14%/23%

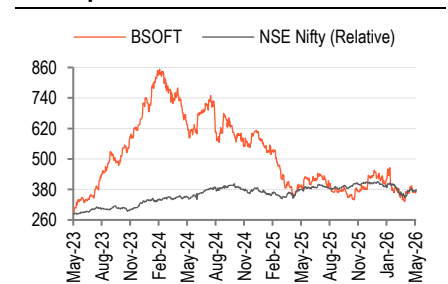
Source: NSE | Price as of 6 May 2026

Key financials

Y/E 31 Mar	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	53,099	56,361	58,734
EBITDA (Rs mn)	8,661	8,312	8,705
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	5,183	6,421	6,822
Adj. EPS (Rs)	18.4	22.8	24.2
Consensus EPS (Rs)	18.4	22.3	25.0
Adj. ROAE (%)	13.7	14.9	14.4
Adj. P/E (x)	20.2	16.4	15.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	12.6	13.4	13.3
Adj. EPS growth (%)	0.4	23.7	6.2

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Stock performance



Source: NSE



Key Points from the quarter and the earnings call

4QFY26

- Revenue stood at US\$145.3mn, down 3.7% (against our estimate of 1% decline) QoQ in CC terms
 - Operational issue at one customer impacted volume growth and soft demand conditions persisted with clients holding back discretionary spending and seeking productivity benefits affected the revenue growth
 - Client-specific operational issue impacting revenue was within the life sciences vertical (MedTech - medical devices segment). Degrowth seen in life sciences business which is manufacturing oriented
- EBITDA Margin stood at 18.5%, expanding ~30 bps QoQ and ~530 bps YoY
- EBIT Margin stood at 17% (beating our estimate of 15.2%), expanding ~37 bps QoQ and ~550 bps YoY
 - Margin improvement reflected decisive actions undertaken to enhance revenue quality and optimize cost structure; Incremental one-offs in 4Q versus 3Q supported margin expansion; Continued benefit from currency tailwinds aided profitability
 - Total one-off benefit to 4Q margins was approximately 340 bps: Forex tailwinds contributed ~170 bps to 4Q margins and other one-off items including compensation reversals, leave provision changes and lower ESOP expense contributed an additional 170 bps benefit. Management indicated non-forex one-off benefits are not expected to repeat in 1QFY27 or beyond
- TCV stood at US\$208 mn , up 3% QoQ and down 12% YoY
 - Net New TCV stood at US\$41mn, down 56% QoQ and 63% YoY
 - Weak net new TCV was attributed to delayed client decision-making amid macro uncertainty
 - Management clarified no meaningful deal losses occurred, with deal closures instead getting pushed into 1QFY27. Near-term focus remains on converting delayed deals during current quarter
- 4Q had fewer working days versus 3Q

FY26

- Revenue stood at US\$597.5mn, decline of 6.5% YoY in CC terms
 - Revenue performance reflected challenging demand conditions, account-specific issues, productivity pass-through obligations linked to AI deals and deliberate exit from non-profitable revenue streams
 - Decision to exit non-profitable business impacted revenue growth but contributed positively to margin expansion.

- Lower working days in 4Q versus 3Q and exit from low-margin and non-strategic business and impacted FY26 growth by ~200 bps
- EBITDA Margin stood at 16.3%, growing ~334 bps YoY
- EBIT Margin stood at 14.8%, growing ~342 bps YoY
- Margin expansion delivered through operational efficiency measures and improvement in revenue quality; Margin improvement initiatives included rationalization of scale accounts that were either unprofitable or lacked scaling potential

Other Points:

- Management highlighted continued uncertainty in demand conditions along with increased volatility from trade developments, tariffs and geopolitics
- FY26 described as unprecedented with revenue performance falling short of internal expectations despite significant margin expansion
- Management expects FY27 performance to improve and indicated belief that worst of the revenue weakness is likely behind
 - Additional sales hiring completed across US and Europe geographies spanning multiple verticals and service lines. Further sales team expansion planned over the next few quarters.
 - Sales team headcount expected to increase 30%-40% YoY by middle of FY27
 - Significant investments made into AI platforms
 - Company has secured marquee deals linked to AI offerings
 - Near-term focus areas include sales pipeline generation and order booking with emphasis on outcome-based and managed services engagements
- Order booking seasonality expected to remain similar with 1H softer and 2H stronger
- Manufacturing vertical weakness was attributed primarily to macroeconomic headwinds rather than company-specific execution issues
- BFSI vertical: 4Q performance was impacted by lower working days despite furlough-related normalization from 3Q
 - BFSI business remains predominantly time-and-material based, resulting in direct sensitivity to working day variations
 - Management remains confident on BFSI as long-term growth vertical
- FY27 strategy centered around becoming a growth-oriented and sales-focused organization with higher investments toward sales and pipeline generation
 - Incremental investments in sales and growth initiatives expected to have some impact on margins

- AI-led productivity benefits being offered upfront to clients are expected to create initial margin pressure in both existing and new engagements
- Management expects steady-state EBITDA margin to be ~15%. This incorporates investment intensity, growth ramp-up costs and upfront productivity commitments to clients
- ERP business has remained structurally challenged over the last several quarters independent of recent AI or Palantir-related developments
 - New ERP leader has been appointed. Management expects ERP business performance to improve going forward under new leadership
 - Client discussions continue to reflect healthy interest across ERP ecosystems
 - Management intends to remain invested in ERP business given perceived long-term potential
- Management believes weakness in manufacturing and medical devices segments is now largely behind
- Management indicated operational issues were highly client specific and therefore not viewed as a broader structural issue
- Post strong margin delivery, management indicated strategic priority has shifted decisively toward growth orientation. Current investments are being directed specifically toward driving higher growth going forward
- Management acknowledged disappointment with company performance and highlighted absence of growth over the last six quarters. Management admitted earlier leadership hires and restructuring efforts did not deliver desired outcomes, necessitating changes across multiple levels
- Top five customer portfolio continues to remain strong according to management. Flat performance in top five clients during the quarter was attributed to seasonality
- Revenue deflation occurs in the immediate and medium term due to upfront underwriting of productivity benefits within AI engagements. Management expects revenue contribution from AI-led engagements to improve over subsequent quarters as deals mature
- Competitive intensity has increased with larger IT vendors bidding for smaller and mid-sized deals. Management attributed heightened competition to AI-led transformation of the services landscape

We have an Underweight stance on Indian IT Services

We reinitiated coverage on the Indian IT Services with an Underweight stance through a report on 1 January 2025 (**Slow is the (new/old) normal**) and reiterated our view with updates on 12th March 2025 (**FY26 unlikely to be better than FY25**), 10th July 2025 (**Uncertainty stays and 'eating the tariff' may impact even FY27**) and 12 January 2026 (**A fourth slow year?**).

While both earnings and PE multiples have corrected since 1 Jan 2025, the industry's structural organic revenue growth from here on will be much lower vs ~7% CAGR seen during FY15-FY20; possibly ~3-5% CAGR over FY25-FY30 in constant currency (CC) terms. We also believe that release of advanced AI models will cause significant disruption to the industry rendering the sector to be a 'value trap'. We wrote about this in our 17 February 2026 report (**Existential threat, value trap or Temporary blip**) and through our 6 April 2026 report (**Narrative of FY27 being modestly better, set for its first test**).

Multiple speed breakers drive our Underweight stance

Trump policies raise uncertainty: While tariffs drove uncertainty in 2025, Trump's multiple proposals to address affordability crisis in the US ahead of the mid-terms in Nov'26 will be the key monitorable in 2026 (eg: freezing credit card interest rate at 10%, controlling prices of products and services, cash payments to citizens, buying of US\$200bn MBSs, etc.). There will be winners/ losers due to this in USA Inc and that could reflect in the IT spending outcomes.

Higher for longer interest rate environment: Lately, based on inflation prints and fears of a higher fiscal deficit, US 10Y yields have remained firm. There are fears of sustained high interest rates potentially reducing IT outsourcing demand; particularly in BFSI and Telecom, and dampen US demand in areas like housing, autos and retail.

Gen AI and GCCs are going to disrupt growth: We believe that AI/Gen AI will lead to compression of revenue for the industry in the next 24-36 months, as companies self-cannibalize to hold on to their existing clients. Rapid growth of the GCCs is a threat to outsourcing. While there seems to be collaboration between outsourcers and their clients in setting up these GCCs, there will be growth discontinuity when the business is insourced at some point.

Massive hyper scaler AI capex should accentuate re-alignment in IT spend:

Software players, including hyper scalers, are increasing capex on AI-related data centres. This will drive higher pricing, forcing enterprises to allocate more IT spend to Cloud/SaaS and move it away from the ones with lower bargaining power – global IT Services players.

Higher competition: Indian Tier-1 companies now face higher competition from Accenture, Tier-2 players and Cognizant, likely slowing their growth vs FY15-FY20. This is besides the fact that by FY25, Tier-1 revenue has reached US\$ 85bn, double that in FY15. Due to the higher base now, growth may not be as rapid.

How we are valuing companies: We are using PE methodology, as also TCS, as our industry benchmark. Target PE for TCS is 16.8x, which is the average PE multiple of TCS over the last 10 years less 1.5SD. We have been giving subjective premium/discount to the benchmark target PE to arrive at target PE multiples for the rest of our coverage.

Our target PE multiples are lower than those used by consensus/competitors. Through our choice of the benchmark target PE multiple, we seek to capture the mortality and relevance risk that players face in this era of advanced AI models.

Tier- 2 valuation reflects growth gap with Tier-1

Tier-2 set has been taking away market share from the Tier-1 set, due to better execution as well as their smaller size. And, unlike previous cycles, they have performed better than the Tier-1 set, largely on better management teams.

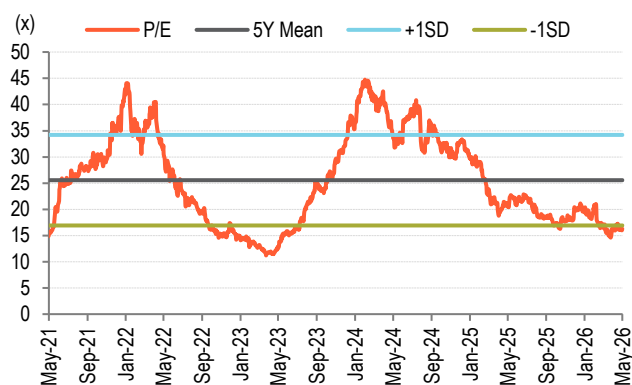
However, current PE premium to Tier-1s is excessive for certain stocks, because to deliver on the high consensus revenue growth expectations, they may be taking on more cost take-out projects that are likely to impact margins adversely.

Also, some of the Tier-2s have been underperforming on the growth front, being discretionary project-oriented businesses struggling to pivot to a cost-take-out-driven demand environment.

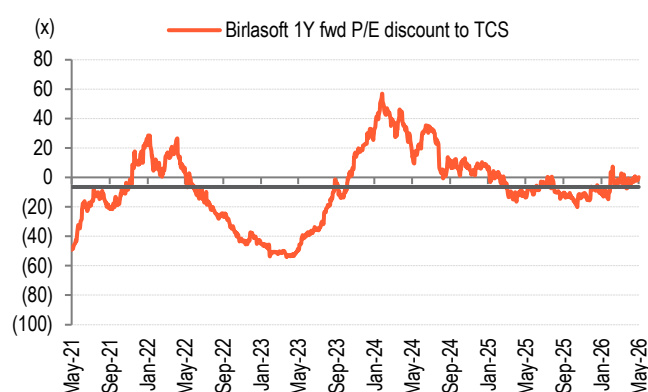
Fig 1 – Quarterly results: Comparison of actuals with estimates

Y/E Mar (Rsmn)	4QFY25	3QFY26	4QFY26	YoY(%)	QoQ (%)	4QFY26E	Deviation (%)
Net Sales (USD mn)	152	151	145	(4.5)	(3.6)	150	(3.0)
Net Sales	13,169	13,475	13,486	2.4	0.1	13,701	(1.6)
Employee Cost	7,781	8,095	7,863	1.1	(2.9)	8,175	(3.8)
% of Sales	59.1	60.1	58.3			59.7	
Gross Margin	5,388	5,381	5,623	4.4	4.5	5,526	1.8
% of Sales	40.9	39.9	41.7			40.3	
Operating Expenses	3,652	2,933	3,131	(14.3)	6.8	3,233	(3.2)
% of Sales	27.7	21.8	23.2			23.6	
EBIT	1,519	2,247	2,299	51.3	2.3	2,088	10.1
EBIT Margin (%)	11.5	16.7	17.0			15.2	
Other Income	199	134	(37)	(118.6)	(127.6)	145	(125.6)
Interest	(55)	(57)	(39)			(68)	
PBT	1,663	2,324	2,223	33.7	(4.4)	2,165	2.7
Provision for Tax	442	871	464	5.0	(46.7)	811	(42.8)
Effective Tax Rate	26.6	37.5	20.9			37.5	
Adjusted PAT	1,221	1,453	1,759	44.1	21.0	1,353	30.0
Margin (%)	9.3	10.8	13.0			9.9	
Exceptional Item (adjusted for taxes)	0	254	0			0	
PAT (Reported)	1,221	1,199	1,759	44.1	46.7	1,353	30.0
Margin (%)	9.3	8.9	13.0			9.9	

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 2 – 5 Year PE trend

Source: Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 3 – Premium/ Discount to TCS

Source: Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 4 – Revised Estimates

	New			Old			% Change		
	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
INR/USD	93.9	94.9	95.9	93.9	94.9	95.9	-	-	-
USD Revenue (USD mn)	600.4	619.1	638.0	616.8	636.1	655.5	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.7)
Growth (%)	0.5	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.1			
Revenue (Rsmn)	56,360.9	58,733.6	61,169.3	57,909.3	60,347.2	62,849.9	(2.7)	(2.7)	(2.7)
EBIT (Rsmn)	7,516.4	7,872.4	8,147.7	7,543.1	7,859.4	8,028.9	(0.4)	0.2	1.5
EBIT Margin (%)	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.8			
PAT (Rsmn)	6,421.0	6,822.0	7,173.8	5,992.3	6,331.7	6,585.6	7.2	7.7	8.9
FDEPS (Rs)	22.8	24.2	25.4	21.3	22.5	23.4	7.0	7.6	8.8

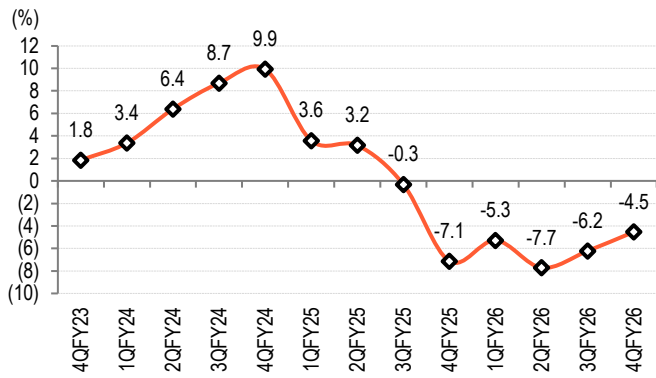
Source: BOBCAPS Research

Fig 5 – P&L at a glance

(YE March) Rs mn	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Average INR/USD	64.5	70.0	70.9	74.1	74.4	80.6	82.8	84.6	88.9	93.9	94.9	95.9
Net Sales (USD mn)	452	364	464	480	555	595	637	635	598	600	619	638
YoY Growth (%)		(19.4)	27.4	3.4	15.7	7.2	7.1	(0.3)	(6.0)	0.5	3.1	3.1
Revenues	29,142	25,507	32,910	35,557	41,303	47,948	52,781	53,752	53,099	56,361	58,734	61,169
YoY Growth	(12.3)	(12.5)	29.0	8.0	16.2	16.1	10.1	1.8	(1.2)	6.1	4.2	4.1
Employee Cost	17,874	15,352	19,975	21,158	23,688	28,131	30,483	32,008	31,708	33,723	34,997	36,505
Gross Profit	11,268	10,155	12,934	14,399	17,615	19,817	22,298	21,744	21,392	22,638	23,736	24,664
% of sales	38.7	39.8	39.3	40.5	42.6	41.3	42.2	40.5	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.3
Operating Expenses	7,533	7,091	9,065	9,107	11,213	14,612	13,936	14,770	12,731	14,326	15,031	15,646
% of sales	25.8	27.8	27.5	25.6	27.1	30.5	26.4	27.5	24.0	25.4	25.6	25.6
EBITDA	3,735	3,064	3,869	5,292	6,402	5,205	8,362	6,974	8,661	8,312	8,705	9,018
EBITDA Margin	12.8	12.0	11.8	14.9	15.5	10.9	15.8	13.0	16.3	14.7	14.8	14.7
Depreciation	589	499	826	804	766	823	850	857	803	795	833	871
% of sales	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
EBIT	3,147	2,565	3,043	4,489	5,636	4,382	7,512	6,117	7,857	7,516	7,872	8,148
EBIT Margin	10.8	10.1	9.2	12.6	13.6	9.1	14.2	11.4	14.8	13.3	13.4	13.3
Other Income	357	261	480	190	662	228	1,035	1,085	648	1,288	1,478	1,683
Interest	91	108	161	130	131	186	200	234	196	185	193	201
Exceptional Item	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	407	-	-	-
Profit Before Tax	3,412	2,717	3,362	4,548	6,167	4,424	8,348	6,968	7,903	8,619	9,157	9,629
PBT Margin	11.7	10.7	10.2	12.8	14.9	9.2	15.8	13.0	14.9	15.3	15.6	15.7
Tax	704	539	1,119	1,340	1,531	1,108	2,110	1,801	2,719	2,198	2,335	2,455
ETR (%)	20.6	19.8	33.3	29.5	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.8	34.4	25.5	25.5	25.5
Profit After Tax	2,412	2,354	2,243	3,208	4,637	3,316	6,238	5,168	5,183	6,421	6,822	7,174
YoY Growth (%)		(2.4)	(4.7)	43.0	44.5	(28.5)	88.1	(17.2)	0.3	23.9	6.2	5.2
Margin (%)	8.3	9.2	6.8	9.0	11.2	6.9	11.8	9.6	9.8	11.4	11.6	11.7
Adjusted PAT	2411.6	2353.9	2243.5	3208.3	4636.7	3316.0	6238.3	5167.6	5437.6	6421.0	6822.0	7173.8
Margin (%)	8.3	9.2	6.8	9.0	11.2	6.9	11.8	9.6	10.2	11.4	11.6	11.7

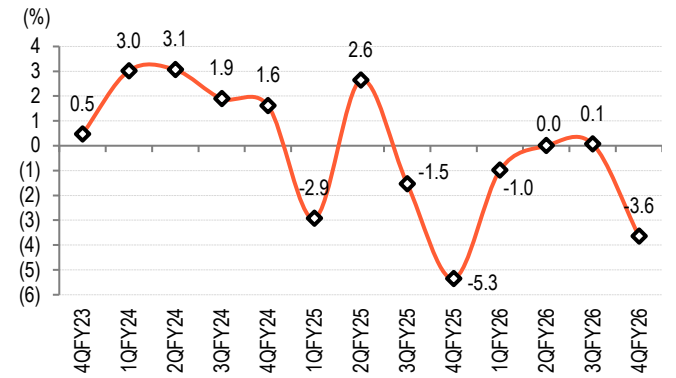
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 6 – USD Revenue Growth (YoY)



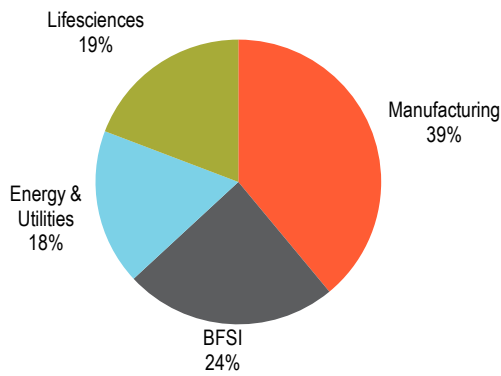
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 7 – USD Revenue Growth (QoQ)



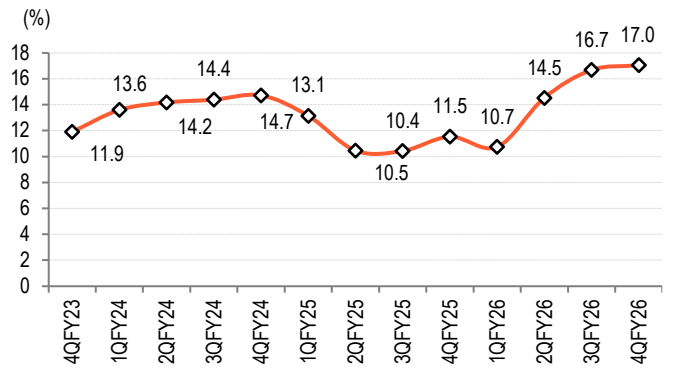
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 8 – Vertical Mix – 4QFY26



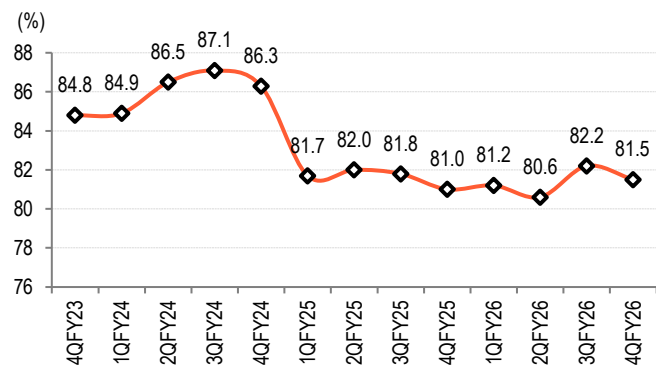
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 9 – EBIT Margin trend



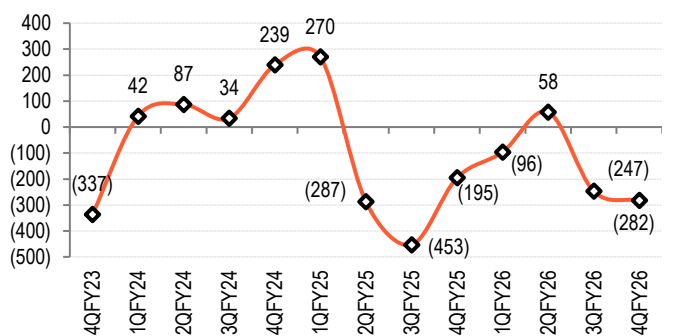
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 10 – Utilization trend



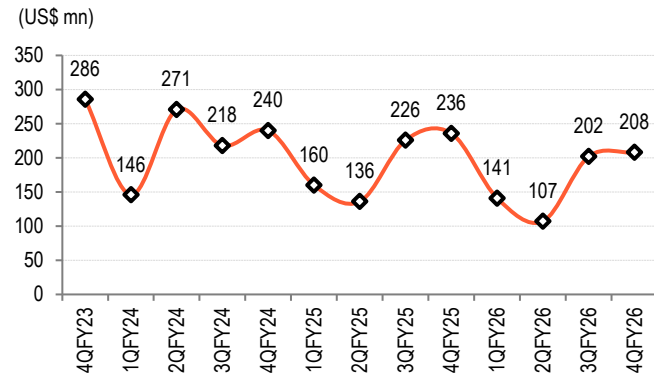
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 11 – Net Headcount Addition



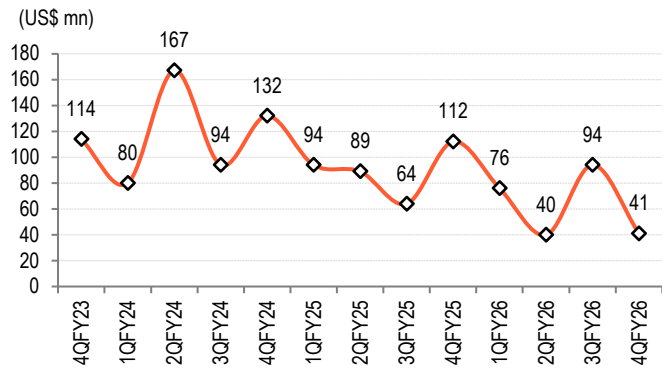
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 12 – Deal Wins - Total TCV (USD mn)



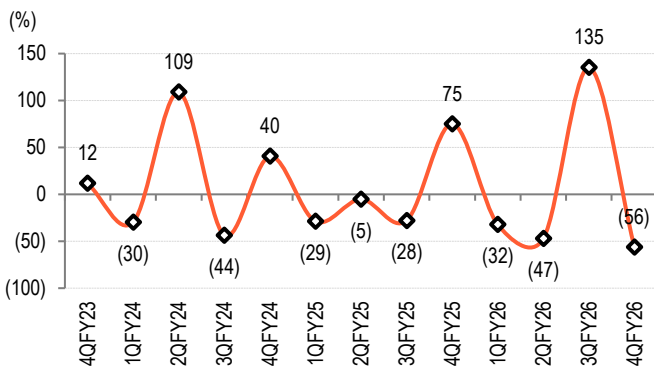
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 13 – Net New TCV (USD mn)



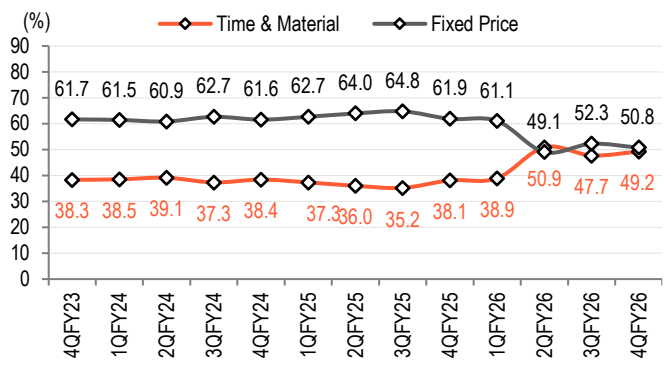
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 14 – Net New TCV Growth QoQ (%)



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 15 – Time and Material vs Fixed Price mix



Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 16 – Quarterly Snapshot

Year to 31 March	4QFY23	1QFY24	2QFY24	3QFY24	4QFY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26
INR/USD	82.3	82.2	82.7	83.3	83.1	83.4	83.8	84.7	86.5	85.3	88.2	89.4	92.8
Revenue (in USDmn)	149	154	158	161	164	159	163	161	152	151	151	151	145
(Rsmn)													
Revenue	12,264	12,628	13,099	13,430	13,625	13,274	13,682	13,627	13,169	12,849	13,289	13,475	13,486
Gross margin	4,970	5,200	5,657	5,495	5,946	5,673	5,386	5,298	5,388	5,062	5,325	5,381	5,623
SGA	3,300	3,268	3,586	3,352	3,729	3,722	3,732	3,664	3,652	3,474	3,193	2,933	3,131
EBITDA	1,670	1,931	2,071	2,143	2,217	1,951	1,653	1,634	1,736	1,588	2,133	2,448	2,492
Depreciation	210	214	215	211	211	206	222	213	216	208	202	201	193
EBIT	1,460	1,717	1,856	1,932	2,006	1,745	1,431	1,422	1,519	1,380	1,931	2,247	2,299
Other income	(23)	141	156	282	457	345	334	208	199	331	220	134	(37)
PBT	1,397	1,816	1,955	2,154	2,422	2,049	1,697	1,560	1,663	1,662	2,100	1,918	2,223
Tax	276	440	504	544	621	547	422	390	442	597	939	719	464
PAT	1,122	1,375	1,451	1,611	1,801	1,502	1,275	1,169	1,221	1,064	1,161	1,199	1,759
Number of shares	275	275	276	276	276	278	278	278	279	279	279	280	281
EPS	4.1	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.5	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.2	4.3	6.3
YoY Growth													
USD Revenue	1.8	3.4	6.4	8.7	9.9	3.6	3.2	(0.3)	(7.1)	(5.3)	(7.7)	(6.2)	(4.5)
INR Revenues	11.3	9.4	9.9	9.9	11.1	5.1	4.5	1.5	(3.4)	(3.2)	(2.9)	(1.1)	2.4
Gross profit	5.3	4.7	13.5	12.2	19.6	9.1	(4.8)	(3.6)	(9.4)	(10.8)	(1.1)	1.6	4.4
EBIT	(5.5)	14.4	19.2	(1517.1)	37.4	1.6	(22.9)	(26.4)	(24.2)	(20.9)	34.9	58.1	51.3
Net profit	(15.6)	13.9	26.2	(1084.4)	60.5	9.2	(12.2)	(27.4)	(32.2)	(29.1)	(8.9)	2.5	44.1
QoQ Growth													
USD Revenues	0.47	3.02	3.06	1.9	1.6	(2.9)	2.6	(1.53)	(5.3)	(1.0)	-	0.1	(3.6)
INR Revenues	0.4	3.0	3.7	2.5	1.5	(2.6)	3.1	(0.4)	(3.4)	(2.4)	3.4	1.4	0.1
EBIT	(1,170.8)	17.6	8.1	4.1	3.8	(13.0)	(18.0)	(0.7)	6.9	(9.2)	39.9	16.4	2.3
Net profit	(785.7)	22.6	5.5	11.0	11.8	(16.6)	(15.1)	(8.3)	4.4	(12.8)	9.1	3.3	46.7
Margins (%)													
Gross margin	40.5	41.2	43.2	40.9	43.6	42.7	39.4	38.9	40.9	39.4	40.1	39.9	41.7
EBITDA margin	13.6	15.3	15.8	16.0	16.3	14.7	12.1	12.0	13.2	12.4	16.0	18.2	18.5
EBIT	11.9	13.6	14.2	14.4	14.7	13.1	10.5	10.4	11.5	10.7	14.5	16.7	17.0
PAT	9.1	10.9	11.1	12.0	13.2	11.3	9.3	8.6	9.3	8.3	8.7	8.9	13.0
SGA	26.9	25.9	27.4	25.0	27.4	28.0	27.3	26.9	27.7	27.0	24.0	21.8	23.2

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 17 – Quarterly Snapshot

INR mn	4QFY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26
Segment Revenue									
Banking, Financial Services and Insurance	2,883.6	3,134.5	3,196.2	3,284.8	3,170.9	3,129.4	3,297.7	3,281.1	3,250.9
Manufacturing	5,710.2	5,195.2	5,457.6	5,471.8	5,190.2	4,900.9	4,856.4	5,086.4	5,267.9
Energy and Utilities	2,016.7	2,099.1	2,204.7	2,143.6	2,224.2	2,245.3	2,294.4	2,252.2	2,384.0
Life Sciences & Services	3,015.0	2,845.6	2,823.7	2,726.9	2,583.7	2,573.4	2,840.6	2,855.8	2,583.5
Total	13,625.5	13,274.3	13,682.2	13,627.0	13,168.9	12,849.0	13,289.0	13,475.3	13,486.3
QoQ Revenue Growth %									
Banking, Financial Services and Insurance	4.1	8.7	2.0	2.8	(3.5)	(1.3)	5.4	(0.5)	(0.9)
Manufacturing	3.7	(9.0)	5.1	0.3	(5.1)	(5.6)	(0.9)	4.7	3.6
Energy and Utilities	3.8	4.1	5.0	(2.8)	3.8	0.9	2.2	(1.8)	5.9
Life Sciences & Services	(6.2)	(5.6)	(0.8)	(3.4)	(5.3)	(0.4)	10.4	0.5	(9.5)
Total	1.5	(2.6)	3.1	(0.4)	(3.4)	(2.4)	3.4	1.4	0.1
YoY Revenue Growth %									
Banking, Financial Services and Insurance	15.0	20.1	15.5	18.6	10.0	(0.2)	3.2	(0.1)	2.5
Manufacturing	16.2	1.1	1.2	(0.6)	(9.1)	(5.7)	(11.0)	(7.0)	1.5
Energy and Utilities	10.6	16.7	23.3	10.4	10.3	7.0	4.1	5.1	7.2
Life Sciences & Services	(0.2)	(7.7)	(10.4)	(15.1)	(14.3)	(9.6)	0.6	4.7	(0.0)
Total	11.1	5.1	4.5	1.5	(3.4)	(3.2)	(2.9)	(1.1)	2.4
Segment results									
Banking, Financial Services and Insurance	851.4	934.4	811.8	824.1	839.0	860.2	954.6	1,010.7	1,027.9
Manufacturing	1,817.3	734.6	1,179.3	1,244.2	1,086.7	1,037.2	1,257.3	1,541.9	1,480.7
Energy and Utilities	616.7	713.0	597.1	596.8	745.8	787.3	893.0	896.8	939.8
Life Sciences & Services	426.8	534.5	451.8	424.4	320.1	428.2	521.7	563.5	301.9
Total	3,712.3	2,916.5	3,040.1	3,089.5	2,991.7	3,112.8	3,626.7	4,012.9	3,750.3
Margin %									
Banking, Financial Services and Insurance	29.5	29.8	25.4	25.1	26.5	27.5	28.9	30.8	31.6
Manufacturing	31.8	14.1	21.6	22.7	20.9	21.2	25.9	30.3	28.1
Energy and Utilities	30.6	34.0	27.1	27.8	33.5	35.1	38.9	39.8	39.4
Life Sciences & Services	14.2	18.8	16.0	15.6	12.4	16.6	18.4	19.7	11.7
Total	27.2	22.0	22.2	22.7	22.7	24.2	27.3	29.8	27.8

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 18 – Key Metrics

	4QFY23	1QFY24	2QFY24	3QFY24	4QFY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26
P and L (Rs mn)													
Revenue	12,264	12,628	13,099	13,430	13,625	13,274	13,682	13,627	13,169	12,849	13,289	13,475	13,486
EBIT	1,460	1,717	1,856	1,932	2,006	1,745	1,431	1,422	1,519	1,380	1,931	2,247	2,299
PAT	1,122	1,375	1,451	1,611	1,801	1,502	1,275	1,169	1,221	1,064	1,161	1,199	1,759
Vertical Mix (%)													
Manufacturing	47	41	41	41	42	39	40	40	40	38	37	38	39
BFSI	21	21	21	21	21	24	23	24	24	24	25	24	24
Energy & Utilities	15	14	14	15	15	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	18
Lifesciences	18	24	24	24	22	21	21	20	20	20	21	21	19
Services - Reclassified (%)													
Digital and Data		54	56	55	54	53	55	57	57	59	58	57	57
ERP		37	36	36	38	35	36	34	33	32	31	32	31
Infra		9	8	9	9	12	10	9	10	10	11	12	12
Geographic Mix (%)													
USA	85	84	86	86	87	84	87	88	87	86	88	85	84
Rest of the world	6	6	6	14	14	16	13	12	13	14	12	15	16
Europe	9	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Revenue Mix													
Onsite	49	49	49	46	48	44	51	49	50	49	46	43	43
Offshore	51	51	51	54	52	57	50	51	50	51	54	57	58
Revenue Contract Type													
Time & Material	38	39	39	37	38	37	36	35	38	39	51	48	49
Fixed Price	62	62	61	63	62	63	64	65	62	61	49	52	51
Utilization (%)	85	85	87	87	86	82	82	82	81	81	81	82	82
Clients Concentration (%)													
Top 5 clients	33	33	34	35	35	36	37	37	37	38	39	41	42
Top 10 Clients	49	50	51	52	52	53	53	52	52	53	53	54	55
Top 20 Clients	64	64	64	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	66	66	67
No of millions \$ clients													
US\$1mn clients+	83	86	85	83	87	88	89	85	80	77	78	85	78
US\$5mn clients+	26	27	27	26	26	23	24	27	27	26	23	23	22
US\$10mn clients+	13	13	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	10	11
Total Headcount	12,193	12,235	12,322	12,356	12,595	12,865	12,578	12,125	11,930	11,834	11,892	11,645	11,363
Net Addition	(337)	42	87	34	239	270	(287)	(453)	(195)	(96)	58	(247)	(282)
Attrition (%)	22.1	18.8	15.0	12.6	12.4	11.6	11.8	12.7	12.8	13.3	13.3	13.1	13.0
INR/USD	82.3	82.2	82.7	83.3	83.1	83.4	83.8	84.7	86.5	85.3	88.2	89.4	92.8
Financials (in US\$mn)													
Revenue	149.1	153.6	158.3	161.3	163.9	159.1	163.3	160.8	152.2	150.7	150.7	150.8	145.3
EBIT	17.8	20.9	22.4	23.2	24.1	20.9	17.1	16.8	17.6	16.2	21.9	25.2	24.8
PAT	13.6	16.7	17.5	19.3	21.7	18.0	15.2	13.8	14.1	12.5	13.2	13.4	19.0
Productivity Metrics													
Per Capita (Annualised)													
Revenue	48,913	50,217	51,388	52,218	52,052	49,468	51,932	53,057	51,021	50,921	50,702	51,804	51,146
EBIT	5,823	6,830	7,283	7,513	7,663	6,504	5,432	5,535	5,887	5,470	7,367	8,639	8,719
PAT	4,474	5,470	5,694	6,262	6,880	5,598	4,840	4,553	4,731	4,218	4,430	4,609	6,671
Direct and Opex cost per capita	43,090	43,387	44,105	44,704	44,390	42,964	46,500	47,522	45,135	45,451	43,335	43,165	42,427

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Fig 19 – QoQ and YoY growth of various parameters

(in US\$)	4QFY23	1QFY24	2QFY24	3QFY24	4QFY24	1QFY25	2QFY25	3QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	3QFY26	4QFY26
QoQ Growth (%)													
Revenue													
Company	0.5	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.6	(2.9)	2.6	(1.5)	(5.3)	(1.0)	0.0	0.1	(3.6)
Geographical Data													
USA	2.4	1.4	5.3	1.8	2.6	(5.7)	6.7	(1.0)	(6.3)	(1.7)	2.3	(4.0)	(4.4)
Europe	(12.2)	14.5	(15.5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rest of the world	(4.6)	8.4	3.1	142.9	(4.1)	15.0	(18.5)	(5.4)	1.6	3.5	(14.6)	30.9	0.8
Verticals													
Manufacturing	2.7	(11.1)	4.2	1.9	3.6	(9.2)	4.7	(1.3)	(6.8)	(4.2)	(4.2)	3.1	(0.3)
BFSI	2.5	3.8	5.3	(0.5)	4.6	8.1	1.3	1.8	(5.7)	0.7	1.6	(2.0)	(4.4)
Energy & Utilities	7.7	(1.1)	(1.3)	7.8	3.7	3.6	4.6	(4.0)	1.9	1.9	(0.6)	(2.8)	1.5
Lifesciences	(11.1)	42.8	1.4	1.5	(6.0)	(6.0)	(1.2)	(4.4)	(7.2)	1.0	6.5	(0.4)	(12.7)
Services													
Business & Technology Transformation	1.5	(15.1)	(1.6)	3.1	(1.4)								
Enterprise Solutions	2.5	(3.9)	(0.3)	0.6	7.3								
Cloud & Base Services	(4.6)	50.2	11.9	1.9	(0.8)								
Services - Reclassified													
Digital and Data			5.5	1.7	(1.9)	(4.4)	6.5	2.4	(5.8)	2.7	(0.7)	(2.7)	(3.0)
ERP			0.8	1.9	6.1	(10.1)	4.4	(6.0)	(7.0)	(5.4)	(2.2)	2.0	(4.6)
Infra			(2.7)	3.1	5.2	36.8	(18.9)	(7.8)	4.1	(6.9)	11.6	9.5	(4.5)
YoY Growth (%)													
Revenue													
Company	1.8	3.4	6.4	8.7	9.9	3.6	3.2	(0.3)	(7.1)	(5.3)	(7.7)	(6.2)	(4.5)
Geographical Data													
USA	5.7	2.3	8.5	11.3	11.5	3.6	5.0	2.1	(6.7)	(2.7)	(6.7)	(9.5)	(7.7)
Europe	(18.2)	12.4	(9.1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rest of the world	(12.0)	5.1	1.3	159.1	160.4	176.2	118.4	(14.9)	(9.9)	(18.9)	(15.0)	17.6	16.6
Verticals													
Manufacturing	4.1	(10.0)	(7.4)	(3.1)	(2.2)	(0.1)	0.4	(2.7)	(12.5)	(7.7)	(15.6)	(11.8)	(5.7)
BFSI	21.4	19.9	17.5	11.4	13.7	18.4	13.9	16.6	5.1	(2.1)	(1.8)	(5.4)	(4.1)
Energy & Utilities	0.5	3.4	3.4	13.4	9.2	14.4	21.2	7.9	6.0	4.3	(0.8)	0.4	0.0
Lifesciences	(17.0)	19.0	30.3	30.5	38.0	(9.2)	(11.5)	(16.6)	(17.6)	(11.5)	(4.6)	(0.6)	(6.5)
Services													
Business & Technology Transformation	18.9	(6.0)	(10.6)	(12.6)	(15.1)								
Enterprise Solutions	(10.9)	(14.1)	(8.7)	(1.2)	3.5								
Cloud & Base Services	(2.7)	53.6	61.7	63.4	70.0								
Services - Reclassified													
Digital and Data						0.7	1.7	2.4	(1.8)	5.5	(1.6)	(6.5)	(3.7)
ERP						(2.0)	1.4	(6.4)	(18.0)	(13.7)	(19.2)	(12.3)	(10.0)
Infra						44.3	20.4	7.7	6.6	(27.4)	(0.2)	18.5	8.7

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

Financials

Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Total revenue	53,752	53,099	56,361	58,734	61,169
EBITDA	6,974	8,661	8,312	8,705	9,018
Depreciation	857	803	795	833	871
EBIT	6,117	7,857	7,516	7,872	8,148
Net interest inc./(exp.)	234	196	185	193	201
Other inc./(exp.)	1,085	648	1,288	1,478	1,683
Exceptional items	0	0	0	0	0
EBT	6,968	7,903	8,619	9,157	9,629
Income taxes	1,801	2,719	2,198	2,335	2,455
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	0	0	0	0	0
Reported net profit	5,168	5,183	6,421	6,822	7,174
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0
Adjusted net profit	5,168	5,183	6,421	6,822	7,174

Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Accounts payables	2,353	2,551	2,770	2,844	2,973
Other current liabilities	5,469	6,539	7,747	7,927	8,240
Provisions	757	1,279	1,279	1,279	1,279
Debt funds	114	51	0	0	0
Other liabilities	1,148	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079
Equity capital	556	559	559	559	559
Reserves & surplus	34,227	40,572	44,748	49,186	53,694
Shareholders' fund	34,782	41,131	45,307	49,745	54,253
Total liab. and equities	44,624	52,631	58,183	62,875	67,825
Cash and cash eq.	4,449	4,659	9,054	13,256	17,410
Accounts receivables	9,802	12,125	13,004	13,353	13,958
Inventories	104	46	46	46	46
Other current assets	17,278	22,340	22,517	22,587	22,708
Investments	2,972	1,810	1,810	1,810	1,810
Net fixed assets	1,031	1,452	1,523	1,593	1,664
CWIP	49	18	18	18	18
Intangible assets	5,072	5,648	5,648	5,648	5,648
Deferred tax assets, net	1,002	1,138	1,138	1,138	1,138
Other assets	2,866	3,425	3,425	3,425	3,425
Total assets	44,624	52,663	58,183	62,875	67,825

Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Cash flow from operations	5,388	7,316	7,062	8,012	8,530
Capital expenditures	(746)	(1,224)	(866)	(904)	(941)
Change in investments	(4,234)	(5,334)	0	0	0
Other investing cash flows	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(4,981)	(6,558)	(866)	(904)	(941)
Equities issued/Others	4	3	0	0	0
Debt raised/repaid	114	(63)	(51)	0	0
Interest expenses	(234)	(196)	(185)	(193)	(201)
Dividends paid	(1,808)	(1,819)	(2,244)	(2,385)	(2,665)
Other financing cash flows	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from financing	(1,924)	(2,075)	(2,481)	(2,578)	(2,866)
Chg in cash & cash eq.	199	210	4,395	4,202	4,153
Closing cash & cash eq.	4,449	4,659	9,054	13,256	17,410

Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Reported EPS	18.6	18.5	22.9	24.3	25.6
Adjusted EPS	18.3	18.4	22.8	24.2	25.4
Dividend per share	6.5	6.5	8.0	8.5	9.5
Book value per share	125.1	147.0	161.5	177.3	193.4

Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
EV/Sales	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
EV/EBITDA	15.6	12.6	13.4	13.3	13.3
Adjusted P/E	20.3	20.2	16.4	15.4	14.6
P/BV	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9

DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	74.7	74.2	65.6	74.5	74.5
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	111.1	113.9	100.6	114.7	116.3
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	14.2	11.4	14.8	13.3	13.4
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	148.4	128.2	109.2	101.7	97.0
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Adjusted ROAE	22.7	15.8	13.7	14.9	14.4

Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY25A	FY26A	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	1.8	(1.2)	6.1	4.2	4.1
EBITDA	(16.6)	24.2	(4.0)	4.7	3.6
Adjusted EPS	(19.0)	0.4	23.7	6.2	5.2
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	13.0	16.3	14.7	14.8	14.7
EBIT margin	11.4	14.8	13.3	13.4	13.3
Adjusted profit margin	9.6	9.8	11.4	11.6	11.7
Adjusted ROAE	15.8	13.7	14.9	14.4	13.8
ROCE	13.9	13.6	12.9	12.3	11.7
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	67	83	84	83	83
Inventory	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Payables	16	17	18	17	17
Ratios (x)					
Gross asset turnover	52.1	36.6	37.0	36.9	36.8
Current ratio	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8
Net interest coverage ratio	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Adjusted debt/equity	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: **BOB Capital Markets Limited**

Registered office Address: **1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051**

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: **INH000000040 (Perpetual)**

SEBI Stock Broker Registration No: **INZ000159332**

SEBI Depository Participant Registration No: **IN-DP-728-2022**

SEBI Merchant Banker Registration No: **INM000009926**

Phone: +91-22-61389300

Name of the Compliance Officer: Mr. Sameer Khobrekar

Email ID: Compliance@bobcaps.in; Phone no.: +91-22-61389358

For any queries or grievances, you may contact the Grievance Officer.

Name of the Grievance Officer: Mr. Manoj Pawar

Email ID: head-customer@bobcaps.in; Phone no: 0+91-22-69417333

Brand Name: **BOBCAPS**

Website: <https://www.bobcaps.in/>

CIN: **U65999MH1996GOI098009**



Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months

BUY – Expected return >+15%

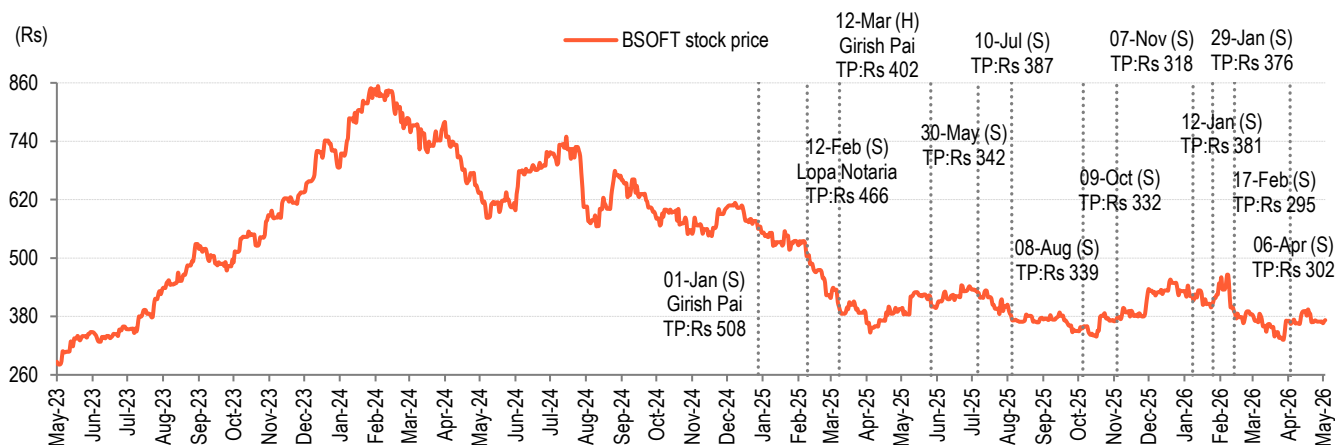
HOLD – Expected return from -6% to +15%

SELL – Expected return <-6%

Note: Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): BIRLASOFT (BSOFT IN)



B – Buy, H – Hold, S – Sell, A – Add, R – Reduce

Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have “long” or “short” positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Other disclaimers

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an “as is” basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the “Losses”) which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

Distribution into the United Kingdom (“UK”):

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd (“MSL”) who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (“FCA”) in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as “MAYBANK”). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the “Order”), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as “relevant persons”).

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

No distribution into the US:

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

Other jurisdictions:

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.