

**HOLD****TP: Rs 567 | ▲ 11%****AMBUJA CEMENTS**

| Cement

| 31 January 2026

**Growth reassuring; transition pain continues**

- **Strong volume-driven revenue growth (22% YoY), backed by volume gains of 19% YoY. Prices steady due to presence in North/West region**
- **Operating cost stubbornly high at Rs 4,498/tn 2%+ YoY, impacting EBITDA margin to weak ~9%; EBITDA/tn at Rs429 vs Rs407 YoY**
- **We value ACEM's consolidated business at 14x Dec 27 EV/EBTIDA, revise earnings down; revise TP to Rs 567 (Rs607). Retain HOLD**

Milind Raginwar  
 Research Analyst  
 Ayush Dugar  
 Research Associate  
 research@bobcaps.in

**Demand-led growth, pricing pressure compresses:** ACEM reported a healthy ~22% YoY revenue gain to Rs59.1bn in Q3FY26, aided by volume gains and stable pricing. Volumes rose~19%/6% YoY/QoQ to ~12mt. Realisations remained resilient at Rs 4,927/t vs Rs 4,806/t YoY but fell QoQ (Rs 5,201/t) amid a lower trade mix (67% vs 71% YoY). Premium product share rose to 35% vs 26% YoY.

**Cost pressures continue; margins stable:** Cost pressures increased during the quarter, with raw material (RM) cost/t rising ~20%/8% YoY/QoQ to Rs2,027/t. However, fuel cost declined ~6%/7% YoY/QoQ, aided by a reduction in kiln fuel cost to Rs 1.65/kcal vs Rs1.75/kcal YoY, reflecting improved fuel mix. **Margins stable:** EBITDA grew ~25% YoY to ~Rs 5.1bn but fell ~37% QoQ and EBITDA margin stayed weak at 8.7% (vs 8.5%) and fell sharply from 13.7% in Q2FY26. EBITDA/t came at Rs 429 vs Rs 407 YoY (Rs 712 QoQ).

**Consolidated show:** ACEM consolidated cement sales were at 18.9mt in Q3FY26, up 17% YoY, while market share improved to 16.6%, supported by scale benefits from acquired assets (Orient and Penna). Consolidated revenue rose 9% YoY to ~Rs103bn and EBITDA came at Rs13.5bn down 21% YoY, while EBITDA/t was at Rs718 down by 32% YoY. APAT was reported at Rs3.8bn vs Rs3.7 reported PAT.

**Growth target revamped:** ACEM commissioned 2.4 mtpa Marwar GU in Q3FY26, taking total cement capacity to 109 mtpa with estimates of 115 mtpa by FY26-end (Warisaliganj delayed to Q1FY27). Revised long-term target: 155 mtpa by FY28 (+15 mt via debottlenecking). Acquired assets utilisation improved 21% YoY to 58%.

**Earnings revise downwards; maintain HOLD:** We revise our EBITDA estimates downwards for FY26/FY27/FY28 by 3%/5%/6%, factoring in the consolidation impact on cost; though volume growth will be healthy. Competitive pressure in FY27/FY28 price may be sticky. The full impact of inorganic growth (ORCMNT + Penna) transition will continue pinching the cost. Our revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR remains at a healthy 18/19%/16% over FY25-FY28. We value ACEM (consol) by assigning EV/EBITDA of 14x Dec-27 earnings and revise TP to Rs 567 (Rs 607).

**Key changes**

	Target	Rating
	▼	◀ ▶

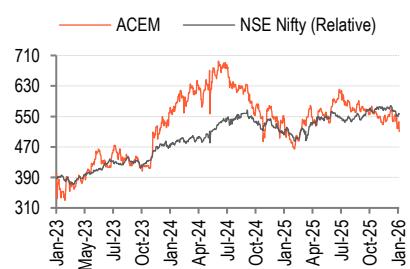
Ticker/Price	ACEM IN/Rs 510
Market cap	US\$ 13.7bn
Free float	37%
3M ADV	US\$ 11.5mn
52wk high/low	Rs 625/Rs 455
Promoter/FPI/DII	63%/11%/17%

Source: NSE | Price as of 30 Jan 2026

**Key financials**

Y/E 31 Mar	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E
Total revenue (Rs mn)	3,33,833	4,44,549	5,06,918
EBITDA (Rs mn)	59,707	70,864	91,317
Adj. net profit (Rs mn)	34,189	35,185	48,414
Adj. EPS (Rs)	14.7	14.3	19.7
Consensus EPS (Rs)	14.7	14.0	18.3
Adj. ROAE (%)	8.8	7.1	8.9
Adj. P/E (x)	34.8	35.7	26.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	20.0	17.2	13.1
Adj. EPS growth (%)	(8.8)	(2.6)	37.6

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

**Stock performance**

Source: NSE



**Fig 1 – Earnings call highlights**

	Q3FY26	Q2FY26	Our view
Volumes and realisations	<p>Consolidated cement sales volumes stood at ~18.9mt (up ~17% YoY), supported by ramp-up of acquired assets and improving utilisation across regions. Utilisation of acquired assets improved to 58% while that in Dec-end was 65%. Base business (ex-acquisitions) grew ~6%. Market share remained strong at ~16.6%. Premium products sustained at 35% of trade sales (vol growth 31% YoY). Consol. revenue at Rs 102.8bn (+20% YoY). South non-trade price is up Rs15–20/bag, North Rs5–10/bag. Trade continues to outperform non-trade with a delta of Rs31/bag. ACEM has guided that focus will be on moving the channel mix to 70:30 trade:non-trade and eventually 75:25. As of Dec-end, mix ratio was 67:33. Industry is expected to grow at ~8% for FY26.</p>	<p>In Q2FY26, ACEM consol. sales volumes reached 16.6mt, up 20% YoY (outpacing industry growth of ~4%), driven by rapid integration of Penna and Orient Cement into ACEM brands. Furthermore, premium product sales improved by 35% of total trade sales with an overall 28% growth on expanded volume. Market share rose by 1% YoY to 16.6%. Consol. revenue at Rs 91.7bn (+21% YoY) with 3% price gain. ACEM targets double-digit volume growth for FY26/FY27, supported by capacity ramp-up to 118mt by FY26 end, while industry growth expected at 7-8%.</p>	<p>Contributions from Sanghi Industries (SIL) and the Penna Cement acquisition should help ACEM growth in FY26/FY27. A revised road map of capacity addition to 115mt (Grinding) by FY26, jumping to ~135mt by FY27 and 155mt by FY28 only confirms ACEM's firm volume growth in the medium term.</p>
Margins & cost reduction	<p>Consol. EBITDA was at Rs 13.5bn (+53% YoY); EBITDA/t ~Rs718 (+31%). PAT Rs3.8bn (+258% YoY normalised) after adjusting for prior one-offs. Cost rose QoQ on temporary items; management indicated that Dec exit cost is &lt;Rs4,000 level.</p> <p>Kiln fuel reduced by 6% YoY, power cost 15%, logistics 1%. However, one-off costs from branding transition, maintenance preponement, higher freight, and legal expenses had impact of ~Rs150/t. Green power share now stands at ~37%. Management targets cost of Rs3,800/t by Mar'27 and Rs3,650/t by Mar'28. Levers for reduction: Power savings Rs100–125/t, fuel ~Rs150/t, logistics ~Rs150/t, raw materials ~Rs100/t; cumulatively this should lead to ~Rs300–350/t reduction visible.</p>	<p>EBITDA at Rs 1,060/t (+32% YoY); margin at 19.2% (+500 bps YoY). Cost/t fell 5% YoY to Rs 4,200/t (exit Q2FY25), led by kiln fuel cost at Rs 1.65/kcal (ex-AFR; Rs 1.60/kcal incl. AFR). Logistics costs fell 7% YoY to Rs 1,224/t (as primary lead distance reduced by 2 km YoY to 265 km). Management targets cutting cost to Rs 4,000/t by FY26 end (-5%), Rs3,800/t by FY27 end, Rs3,600/t by FY28 end (~Rs 400/t total savings, with Rs 250/t from power/fuel). Other opex down Rs 62/t YoY via synergy benefit and analytics driven marketing strategy. Cost increases: ~Rs 70/t YoY from sales promotion and maintenance for acquired assets (largely completed; benefits in H2FY26 via 65-70% utilisation). WC up by Rs 20bn in H1FY26 (receivables, inventory buildup including 2-3 months coal at lower prices).</p>	<p>Transitionary impact continues to impact the cost. Logistics cost rationalisation, prudent rail-road mix and warehouse optimisation will be the key on improvement in grinding units and its presence across additional regions. But energy cost benefits may be reversed on pet-coke inflation. Green energy and base effect may offset partially. Consolidation of acquired assets with weak operations clearly hitting core performance and will be keenly watched.</p>
Capacity	<p>Commissioned 2.4mt Marwar GU resulting in total capacity now ~109mt. FY26 exit revised to ~115mtpa (vs 118mtpa earlier) due to 3-month Warisaliganj delay. Post that expansion will come in phased ~132mtpa by FY27 and 155mtpa by FY28.</p> <p>Debottlenecking will be conducted to unlock 15mt low-cost capacity (~\$48/t capex).</p>	<p>Capacity at currently at 107mtpa (cement); 65mtpa (clinker). Revised targets: 155mtpa cement (+15mt via debottlenecking at 13 sites, at \$48/t integrated capex) backed by healthy clinker capacity FY28 is reassuring. Adding 11.2mt in FY26 (incl. Bhatapara clinker 4mt trial runs started; Krishnapatnam GU 2mt operational). On track for 118mtpa by Mar'26. Logistics debottlenecking to unlock 3mt utilisation (+3%) over 24 months. With expansion plans,</p>	<p>Thus far, ACEM's growth has come on inorganic growth. Organic growth will testify to the company's execution capacity. Capacity expansion is on a firm track, and new capacities will likely affirm growth even beyond FY27. Clinker back up doubly adds reassurance.</p>

	Q3FY26	Q2FY26	Our view
	Penna clinker line likely to be commissioned in Q4FY26 and Maratha clinker line in Q1-Q2FY27.	management aims to reduce average age of assets by 40% by FY28.	
Green energy	Renewable capacity nearing ~900MW, targeting 1,122MW by FY27. Currently, selling surplus power (reported under other operating income) due to pending approvals and upcoming plant ramp-ups. Power cost currently ~Rs6.1/unit, targeting ~Rs4.5/unit long term.	Green power share at 33%, up from 14.3% YoY; RE capacity 673 MW (target 900 MW by Mar-26, 1,122 MW by FY27). WHRS + RE to cut power cost by ~Rs 1.5/unit from Rs 6 to Rs 4.5 by FY28; 60% green share target maintained. Long-term Fly ash supply (10Y, 5bt at -Rs 400/t) secured. New plants at 680 kcal/kg heat vs. 730-740 avg.	ACEM's initiatives to shift to alternative energy sources, have picked up pace. However, thermal power remains key for core clinker/cement production. Effectively, pet coke inflation may limit benefit of green energy initiatives.
Capex	Capex spend in 9MFY26 was ~Rs 60bn. The target for FY26 stays stable at ~Rs90-100bn with ~Rs30 bn expect in Q4FY26. Net worth at end of Q3FY36 stood at ~Rs 699bn, the company remains debt free with AAA rating.	Capex spend in H1FY26 was Rs 28bn (Rs 14bn in Q2FY26). Capex plan of Rs 90-100bn stays stable. Cash at Q2FY26 end was Rs 8.1bn post Orient Cement acquisition transaction, capex spend and dividend. Balance sheet health stays healthy with ACEM being debt free and net worth at Rs 69.5bn.	Capex guidance in line with the targeted capacity growth. Balance sheet impacted in the short term (cash flow) but remains healthy despite strong capex plans in the medium term.
Other relevant information	<p>Proposed merger into "one cement platform" expected to drive logistics density, capital efficiency, EBITDA expansion and operational leverage over 24–36 months.</p> <p>Launched CiNOC: AI-enabled Cement Intelligence Network Operating Center. Reduced SKUs by 30–40%, ordered 7 logistics vessels, expanding rail infra and blending facilities.</p> <p>Engagement across 29 industry platforms, reaching 38,000+ stakeholders.</p> <p>FutureX has 750+ institutions engagement base, 1.3M students have joined under industry academic initiative.</p>	<p>RMX business ramping up strongly; share of total revenue rose to 4.5% in H1FY26 (from 4% in FY25). Cement consumption in RMX currently ~2% of total volumes. Target: 5% of total cement consumption by FY28), targeting ~365 RMX plants (vs. current trajectory).</p> <p>Workforce average age 38 yrs.</p> <p>ACEM expects Rs 2–2.25bn incremental income by FY28 at Rs 8–10 per carbon credit.</p>	<p>The single cement platform will be beneficiary only the medium to long-term following smooth transition of the consolidation. Other initiatives to broaden base cost effectively augur well for business.</p>

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 2 – Key quarterly metrics**

	Q3FY26	Q3FY25	YoY (%)	Q2FY26	QoQ (%)	Q3FY26E	Deviation (%)
Volumes (mn mt)	12.0	10.1	18.8	9.9	21.2	11.31	6.08
Cement realisations (Rs/t)	4,927	4,806	2.5	5,201	(5.3)	5,253	(6.19)
Operating costs (Rs/t)*	4,498	4,399	2.3	4,489	0.2	4,525	(0.59)
EBITDA/t (Rs)	429	407	5.4	712	(39.7)	728	(41.03)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 3 – Key quarterly metrics**

(Rs mn)	Q3FY26	Q3FY25	YoY (%)	Q2FY26	QoQ (%)	Q3FY26E	Deviation (%)
<b>Net Sales</b>	<b>59,130</b>	<b>48,537</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>51,487</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>59,419</b>	<b>(0.5)</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>							
Change in stock	(472)	1,233	(138.2)	(1,806)		1,112	
Raw material	9,135	7,552	21.0	7,423	23.1	8,710	4.9
Purchased products	15,189	9,532	59.4	12,802	18.6	11,884	27.8
Power & fuel	9,679	8,662	11.7	8,494	14.0	9,850	(1.7)
Freight	11,672	9,643	21.0	10,391	12.3	11,991	(2.7)
Employee costs	1,301	1,425	(8.7)	1,499	(13.2)	1,501	(13.3)
Other exp	7,478	6,377	17.3	5,642	32.6	6,141	21.8
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>53,982</b>	<b>44,426</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>44,443</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>51,189</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>5,148</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>7,044</b>	<b>(26.9)</b>	<b>10,382</b>	<b>(50.4)</b>
EBITDA margin (%)	8.7	8.5	24bps	13.7	(497bps)	17.5	(877bps)
Other Income	1,062	2,546	(58.3)	1,067	(0.5)	1,951	(45.6)
Interest	635	355	79.1	500	26.9	551	15.2
Depreciation	2,958	2,529	17.0	2,537	16.6	2,557	15.7
PBT	2,616	3,774	(30.7)	5,074	(48.4)	9,225	(71.6)
Non-recurring items	354	7,066	0.0	14,025	0.0	0	NM
PBT (after non-recurring items)	2,970	10,840	(72.6)	19,099	(84.4)	9,225	(67.8)
Tax	(224)	(1,509)	(85.2)	(768)	(70.9)	(1,557)	0.0
Reported PAT	2,747	17,580	(84.4)	4,307	(36.2)	5,517	(50.2)
<b>Adjusted PAT</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>2,266</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4,307</b>	<b>(44.4)</b>	<b>5,517</b>	<b>(56.6)</b>
NPM (%)	4.0	4.7	(62bps)	8.4	(432bps)	9.3	(524bps)
<b>Adjusted EPS (Rs)</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>(44.4)</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>(56.6)</b>

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 4 – Consolidated Statement**

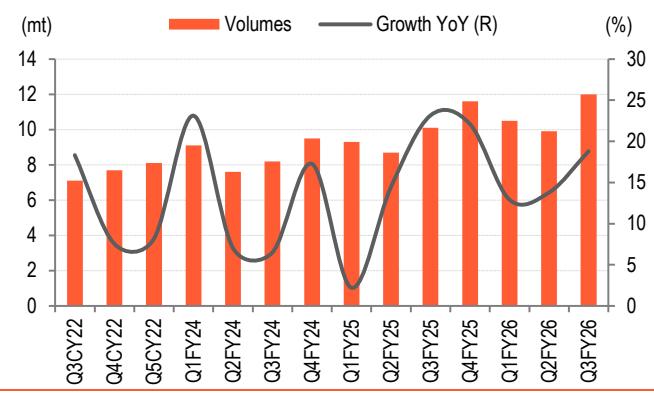
Particulars (in mn)	Q3FY26	Q3FY25	YoY (%)	Q2FY26	QoQ (%)	9MFY26	9MFY25	YoY (%)
Volume	18.9	16.2	17	16.6	13	53.8	45.3	19
Revenue from Operations	1,02,770	94,110	9	91,740	12	2,97,400	25,356	17
EBITDA	13,530	17,120	(21)	17,610	(23)	50,750	41,030	24
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.2	18.2	(5bps)	19.2	(6bps)	17.1	16.2	0.9bps
EBITDA/t (Rs/t)	718	1,059	(32)	1,060	(32)	943	905	4
PAT Reported	3,670	26,630	(86)	23,020	(84)	36,860	39,430	(7)
PAT Normalised	3,780	1,060	258	6,190	(29)	19,840	13,990	42
EPS	0.8	8.9	(91)	7	(88)	11.4	13.4	(15)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

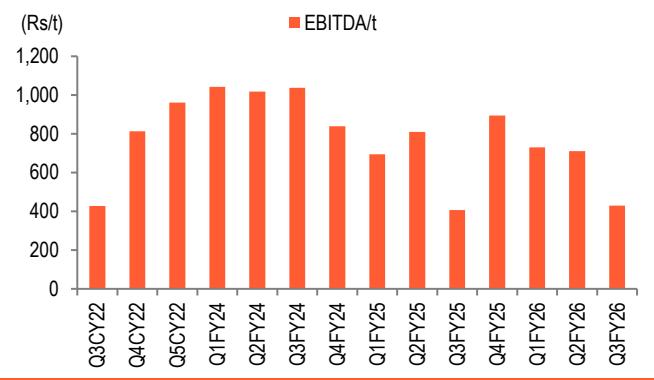
**Fig 5 – Ambuja Consolidated PAT Reconciliation**

Particulars (in mn)	Q3FY26	Q3FY25	Q2FY26	9MFY26	9MFY25
Profit after Tax (reported)	3,670	26,630	23,020	36,860	39,430
Excise duty exemption		8,260			8,260
Government Grant accrual/(provided for)			(2,230)	(2,230)	1,380
Interest on Income tax		11,100	2,050	2,050	11,100
Chhattisgarh IDEC	2,050			2,050	
Impact of New labour code	(1,070)			(1,070)	
Sales tax deposit provided for	(1,140)			(1,140)	
Indemnification claim received				400	
Provision for pending litigation and disputed matters					(1,210)
Vendor dispute claim settlement					(350)
Income tax provision reversal		8,290	16,970	16,970	8,290
Tax Impact	40	(2,080)	40	(20)	(2,030)
Total impact on PAT	(110)	25,570	16,840	17,020	25,440
Profit after Tax (normalized)	3,780	1,060	6,190	19,840	13,990

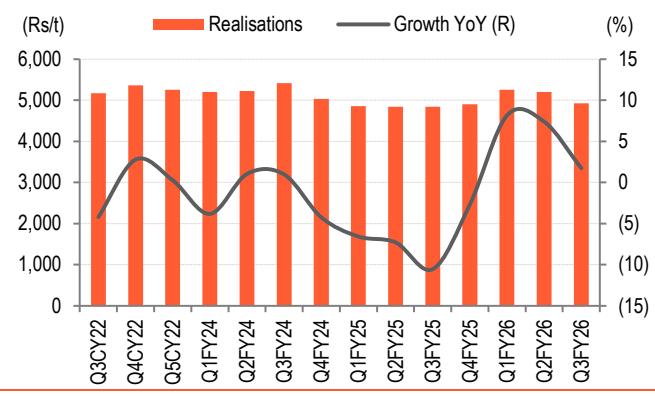
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 6 – Volume growth driven by presence in southern and eastern regions**


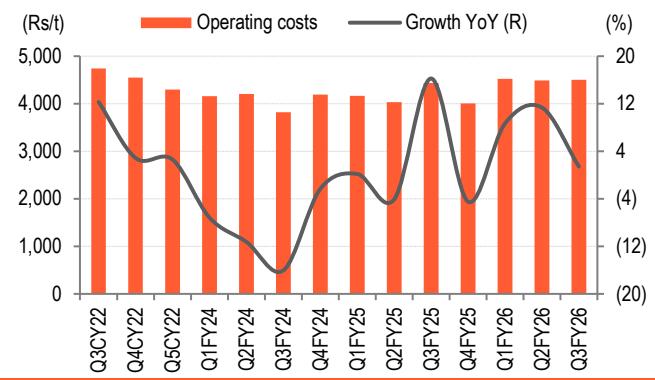
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 8 – EBITDA/t stays below YoY, fell QoQ as consolidation impact with weak companies stays**


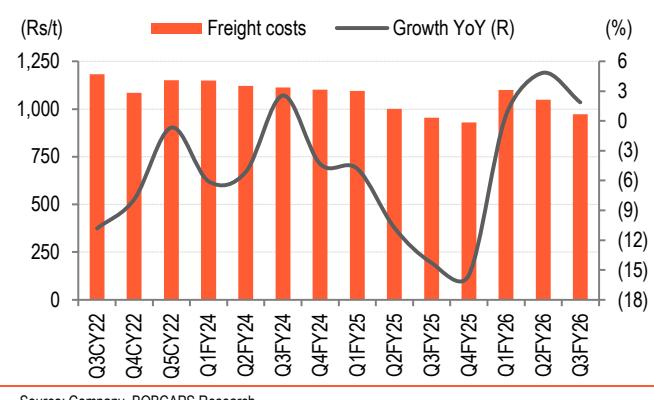
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 7 – Pricing pressure reverses from the earlier lows due to presence in North and West regions**


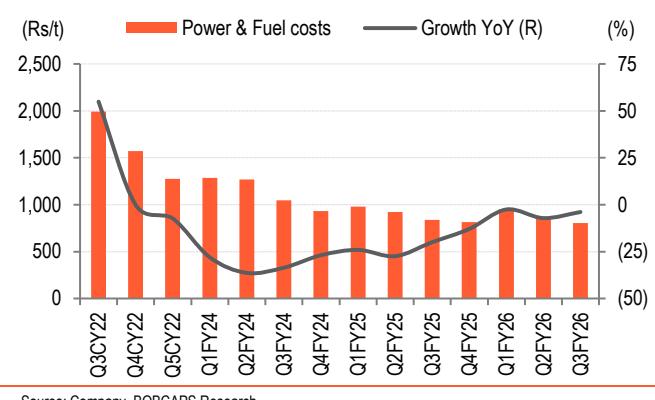
Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 9 – Operating cost savings may be impacted due to transition of acquired assets**


Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 10 – Freight cost likely to contribute savings in mid-term, stays inflated in short term**


Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 11 – Green energy may boost fuel cost savings. Additionally, prudent coal inventory may add comfort**


Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

## Valuation Methodology

We revise our EBITDA estimates downwards for FY26/FY27/FY28 by 3%/5%/6%, factoring in the consolidation impact on cost, though volume growth will be healthy. Competitive pressure in FY27/FY28 price may be sticky.

The full impact of inorganic growth (ORCMNT + Penna) transition will continue pinching the cost. Our revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR remains at a healthy 19/21%/19% over FY25-FY28. However, a clear road up for cement and clinker addition till FY28 is very assuring. Green energy initiatives by ACEM are commendable and will likely benefit in the medium term. Current phase of transition of the newly-acquired assets, pressure in overcrowded markets on prices and excessive volume push – all will have some impact on the performance in the interim period. We will keenly watch this and accordingly, remain vigilant to the changing business environment and ACEM's performance.

Our revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR remains at a healthy 18/19%/16% over FY25-FY28. We value ACEM (consol) by assigning EV/EBITDA of 14x Dec'27 earnings and revise TP to Rs 567 (Rs 607). Maintain HOLD. Our TP implies a replacement cost of Rs 10bn/mnt – ~33% premium to the industry. We retain HOLD.

**Fig 12 – Revised estimates**

(Rs mn)	New			Old			Change (%)		
	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	4,44,549	5,06,918	5,52,015	4,49,519	5,15,883	5,62,016	(1.1)	(1.7)	(1.8)
EBITDA	70,864	91,317	1,00,793	72,966	96,413	1,06,891	(2.9)	(5.3)	(5.7)
Adj PAT	35,185	48,414	52,887	36,825	52,388	57,644	(4.5)	(7.6)	(8.3)
Adj EPS (Rs)	14.3	19.7	21.5	15	21.3	23.4	(4.8)	(7.7)	(8.2)

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 13 – Valuation summary**

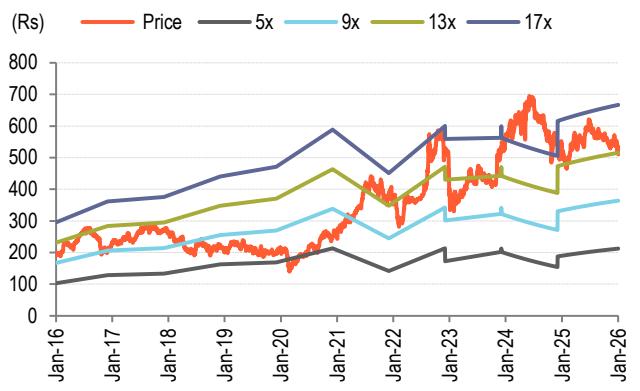
Business (Rs mn)	Dec-2027
Target EV/EBITDA (x)	14
EBITDA	98,424
Target EV	13,29,707
Total EV	13,29,707
Net debt	(67,142)
Target market capitalisation	13,96,849
<b>Target price (Rs/sh)</b>	<b>567</b>
Weighted average shares (mn)	2463.1

Source: BOBCAPS Research| Valuations are 1-year forward Jun-2027

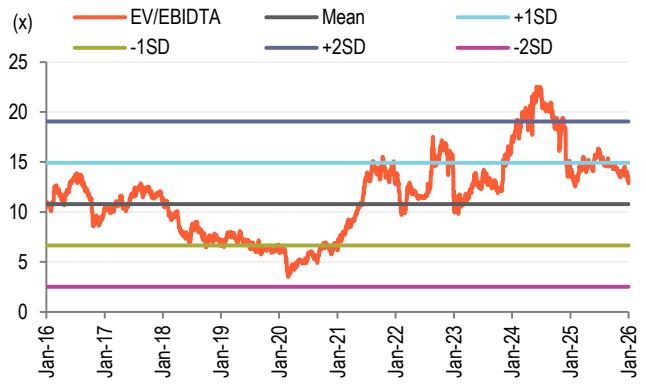
**Fig 14 – Peer comparison**

Ticker	Rating	TP (Rs)	EV/EBITDA (x)			EV/tonne (US\$)			ROE (%)			ROCE (%)		
			FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
ACC IN	BUY	2,176	12.9	11.5	10.8	87	92	86	10.4	11.2	11.5	12.2	13.6	13.9
ACEM IN	HOLD	567	19.3	14.8	13.4	139	138	138	7.1	8.9	9.0	9.3	11.4	11.6
UTCEM IN	BUY	14,794	20.7	16.8	14.4	258	210	190	12.3	14	14.7	14.6	17.6	18.9
SRCM IN	HOLD	29,833	19.6	16	13.8	149.8	130.9	127.7	8.5	10.4	10.6	11.2	13.5	14.1

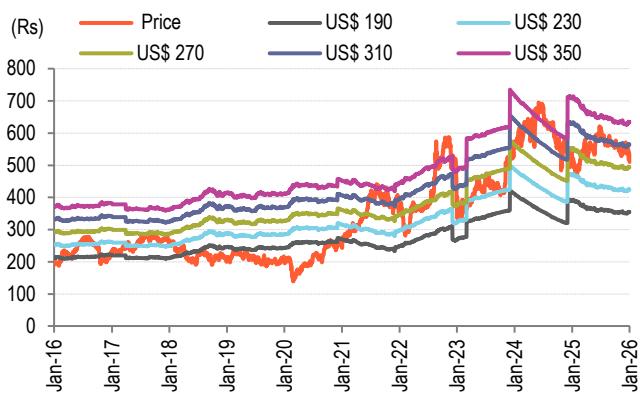
Source: BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 15 – EV/EBITDA band: Current valuations reflect earnings trajectory**


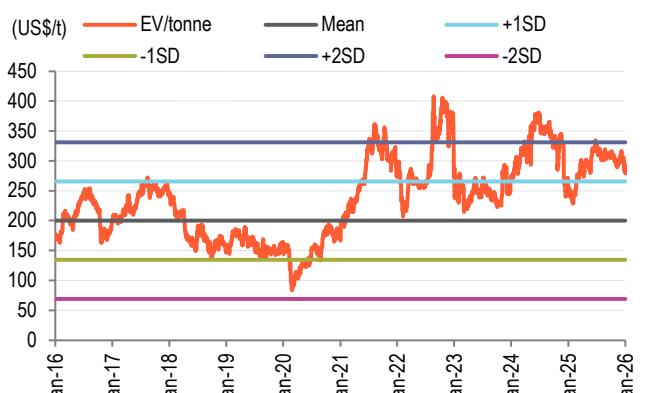
Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 16 – EV/EBITDA 1YF: Valuations reflect receding concerns but competitive intensity impacting earnings**


Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 17 – EV/tonne: Replacement cost will stay range bound**


Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

**Fig 18 – EV/tonne 1YF: Valuations ahead can moderate**


Source: Company, Bloomberg, BOBCAPS Research

## Key risks

Key risks to our estimates:

- Faster-than-expected demand revival can raise growth ahead of our estimates, representing an upside risk.
- Increased competitive pressure in the next two years can pose downside risks to our estimates.
- Rising fuel costs due to geo-political issues can pose downside risk to earnings.

## Financials

### Income Statement

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
<b>Total revenue</b>	<b>3,25,442</b>	<b>3,33,833</b>	<b>4,44,549</b>	<b>5,06,918</b>	<b>5,52,015</b>
EBITDA	63,995	59,707	70,864	91,317	1,00,793
Depreciation	(16,234)	(24,784)	(20,937)	(22,047)	(23,932)
EBIT	59,425	61,465	60,650	80,220	88,051
Net interest inc./exp.)	(2,764)	(2,159)	(2,990)	(3,308)	(3,785)
Other inc./exp.)	11,664	26,543	10,723	10,949	11,190
Exceptional items	0	28,334	0	0	0
EBT	56,662	87,639	57,660	76,912	84,266
Income taxes	(11,626)	(15,338)	(13,456)	(17,692)	(19,310)
Extraordinary items	0	0	0	0	0
Min. int./Inc. from assoc.	(11,383)	(9,778)	(9,018)	(10,806)	(12,069)
<b>Reported net profit</b>	<b>33,652</b>	<b>62,523</b>	<b>35,185</b>	<b>48,414</b>	<b>52,887</b>
Adjustments	0	(28,334)	0	0	0
<b>Adjusted net profit</b>	<b>33,652</b>	<b>34,189</b>	<b>35,185</b>	<b>48,414</b>	<b>52,887</b>

### Balance Sheet

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Accounts payables	63,338	69,671	83,606	1,00,327	1,10,359
Other current liabilities	55,711	66,569	64,455	72,543	82,746
Provisions	2,989	3,139	3,296	3,461	3,634
Debt funds	7,414	8,416	7,917	7,950	7,983
Other liabilities	15,491	24,076	24,557	25,048	25,549
Equity capital	3,971	4,395	4,926	4,926	4,926
Reserves & surplus	4,10,155	4,93,687	5,23,700	5,66,683	6,13,867
Shareholders' fund	5,08,035	6,01,764	6,41,551	6,95,565	7,55,043
<b>Total liab. and equities</b>	<b>6,52,978</b>	<b>7,73,635</b>	<b>8,25,382</b>	<b>9,04,893</b>	<b>9,85,313</b>
Cash and cash eq.	1,10,689	25,904	61,261	74,022	75,482
Accounts receivables	12,131	15,903	21,923	23,610	27,223
Inventories	36,086	42,480	53,589	59,719	65,788
Other current assets	1,35,118	1,45,600	1,45,604	1,50,313	1,69,501
Investments	8,486	18,511	1,087	1,196	1,316
Net fixed assets	1,92,413	2,19,136	3,15,688	3,59,553	3,96,810
CWIP	1,22,211	2,70,278	1,90,428	2,00,699	2,13,434
Intangible assets	35,846	35,823	35,802	35,780	35,760
Deferred tax assets, net	0	0	0	0	0
Other assets	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>6,52,978</b>	<b>7,73,635</b>	<b>8,25,382</b>	<b>9,04,893</b>	<b>9,85,313</b>

### Cash Flows

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs mn)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
<b>Cash flow from operations</b>	<b>1,13,362</b>	<b>1,02,410</b>	<b>60,419</b>	<b>94,206</b>	<b>80,929</b>
Capital expenditures	(1,03,923)	(1,99,553)	(37,616)	(76,162)	(73,904)
Change in investments	(6,349)	(10,026)	17,424	(109)	(120)
Other investing cash flows	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Cash flow from investing</b>	<b>(1,10,272)</b>	<b>(2,09,578)</b>	<b>(20,193)</b>	<b>(76,271)</b>	<b>(74,024)</b>
Equities issued/Others	1,00,331	420	755	225	225
Debt raised/repaid	2,554	1,002	(499)	33	33
Interest expenses	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(4,964)	(4,973)	(5,125)	(5,431)	(5,703)
Other financing cash flows	(19,933)	25,935	0	0	0
<b>Cash flow from financing</b>	<b>77,988</b>	<b>22,383</b>	<b>(4,868)</b>	<b>(5,174)</b>	<b>(5,445)</b>
Chg in cash & cash eq.	81,078	(84,785)	35,357	12,761	1,460
<b>Closing cash &amp; cash eq.</b>	<b>1,10,689</b>	<b>25,904</b>	<b>61,261</b>	<b>74,022</b>	<b>75,482</b>

### Per Share

Y/E 31 Mar (Rs)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Reported EPS	16.1	26.8	14.3	19.7	21.5
Adjusted EPS	16.1	14.7	14.3	19.7	21.5
Dividend per share	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Book value per share	242.9	258.2	260.5	282.4	306.5

### Valuations Ratios

Y/E 31 Mar (x)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
EV/Sales	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.2
EV/EBITDA	19.9	20.0	17.2	13.1	11.8
Adjusted P/E	31.7	34.8	35.7	26.0	23.8
P/BV	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7

### DuPont Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar (%)	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Tax burden (Net profit/PBT)	79.5	82.5	76.7	77.0	77.1
Interest burden (PBT/EBIT)	95.3	96.5	95.1	95.9	95.7
EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenue)	18.3	18.4	13.6	15.8	16.0
Asset turnover (Rev./Avg TA)	55.6	46.8	55.6	58.6	58.4
Leverage (Avg TA/Avg Equity)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Adjusted ROAE	10.1	8.8	7.1	8.9	9.0

### Ratio Analysis

Y/E 31 Mar	FY24A	FY25A	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
YoY growth (%)					
Revenue	5.8	2.6	33.2	14.0	8.9
EBITDA	56.2	(6.7)	18.7	28.9	10.4
Adjusted EPS	37.6	(8.8)	(2.6)	37.6	9.2
Profitability & Return ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin	19.3	17.0	15.7	17.8	18.0
EBIT margin	17.9	17.5	13.5	15.6	15.8
Adjusted profit margin	10.3	10.2	7.9	9.6	9.6
Adjusted ROAE	10.1	8.8	7.1	8.9	9.0
ROCE	12.8	10.6	9.3	11.4	11.6
Working capital days (days)					
Receivables	14	17	18	17	18
Inventory	40	46	44	43	44
Payables	86	87	80	87	88
Ratios (x)					
Gross asset turnover	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Current ratio	2.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
Net interest coverage ratio	21.5	28.5	20.3	24.3	23.3
Adjusted debt/equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Company, BOBCAPS Research | Note: TA = Total Assets

NOT FOR DISTRIBUTION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, IN OR INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("US") OR IN OR INTO ANY OTHER JURISDICTION IF SUCH AN ACTION IS PROHIBITED BY APPLICABLE LAW.

## Disclaimer

Name of the Research Entity: **BOB Capital Markets Limited**

Registered office Address: 1704, B Wing, Parinee Crescenzo, G Block, BKC, Bandra East, Mumbai 400051

SEBI Research Analyst Registration No: INH000000040 valid till 03 February 2025

Brand Name: **BOBCAPS**

Trade Name: [www.barodaetrade.com](http://www.barodaetrade.com)

CIN: U65999MH1996GOI098009

Logo:  TRUST | INNOVATION | EXCELLENCE

Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

**Recommendation scale: Recommendations and Absolute returns (%) over 12 months**

**BUY** – Expected return >+15%

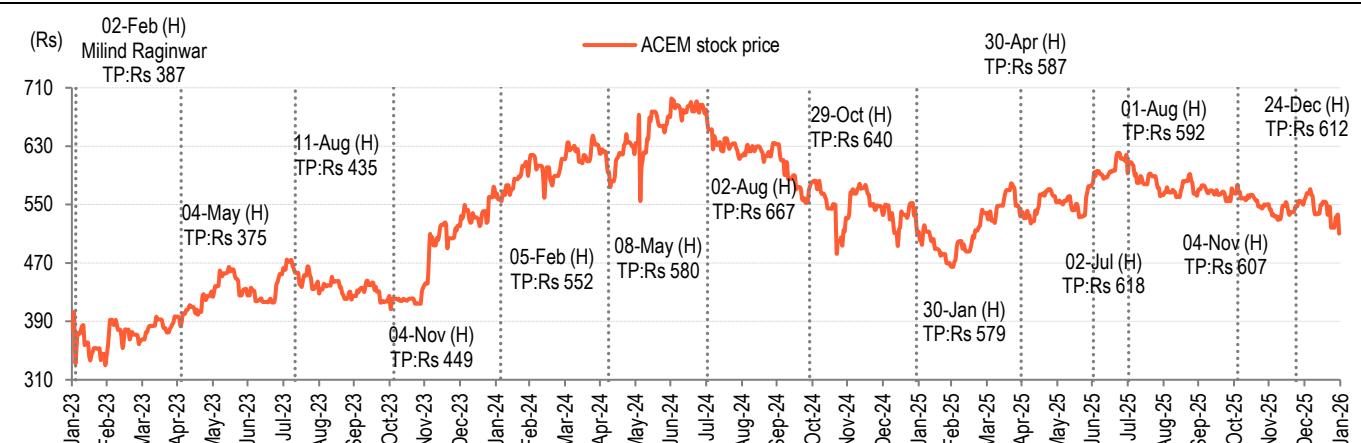
**HOLD** – Expected return from -6% to +15%

**SELL** – Expected return <-6%

**Note:** Recommendation structure changed with effect from 21 June 2021

Our recommendation scale does not factor in short-term stock price volatility related to market fluctuations. Thus, our recommendations may not always be strictly in line with the recommendation scale as shown above.

### Ratings and Target Price (3-year history): AMBUJA CEMENTS (ACEM IN)



B – Buy, H – Hold, S – Sell, A – Add, R – Reduce

#### Analyst certification

The research analyst(s) authoring this report hereby certifies that (1) all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his/her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and (2) no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report. Analysts are not registered as research analysts by FINRA and are not associated persons of BOB Capital Markets Limited (BOBCAPS).

#### General disclaimers

BOBCAPS is engaged in the business of Stock Broking and Investment Banking. BOBCAPS is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited and BSE Limited and is also a SEBI-registered Category I Merchant Banker. BOBCAPS is a wholly owned subsidiary of Bank of Baroda which has its various subsidiaries engaged in the businesses of stock broking, lending, asset management, life insurance, health insurance and wealth management, among others.

BOBCAPS's activities have neither been suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it has been registered in the last five years. BOBCAPS has not been debarred from doing business by any stock exchange or SEBI or any other authority. No disciplinary action has been taken by any regulatory authority against BOBCAPS affecting its equity research analysis activities.

BOBCAPS is also a SEBI-registered intermediary for the broking business having SEBI Single Registration Certificate No.: INZ000159332 dated 20 November 2017.

BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, BOBCAPS prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover.

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein.

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of BOBCAPS's clients. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. BOBCAPS research reports follow rules laid down by Securities and Exchange Board of India and individuals employed as research analysts are separate from other employees who are performing sales trading, dealing, corporate finance advisory or any other activity that may affect the independence of its research reports.

The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. BOBCAPS does not provide tax advice to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment in certain transactions — including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities — that give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavour to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). We and our affiliates may assume an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis, and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or advisory services for or relating to these companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of these companies.

For the purpose of calculating whether BOBCAPS and its affiliates hold, beneficially own, or control, including the right to vote for directors, one per cent or more of the equity shares of the subject company, the holdings of the issuer of the research report is also included.

BOBCAPS and its non-US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non-US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. In addition, options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the Risk disclosure document before entering into any derivative transactions.

No part of this material may be (1) copied, photocopied, or duplicated in any form by any means or (2) redistributed without BOBCAPS's prior written consent.

#### **Company-specific disclosures under SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014**

The research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

The research analyst(s) has not received any compensation from the subject company or third party in the past 12 months in connection with research report/activities. Compensation of the research analyst(s) is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

BOBCAPS or its research analyst(s) is not engaged in any market making activities for the subject company.

The research analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this research report.

BOBCAPS's associates may have financial interest in the subject company. BOBCAPS's associates may hold actual / beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of this report.

BOBCAPS or its associates may have managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company or may have been mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past 12 months.

BOBCAPS may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. BOBCAPS may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking services for the subject company. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for services in respect of managing or co-managing public offerings, corporate finance, investment banking or merchant banking, brokerage services or other advisory services in a merger or specific transaction. BOBCAPS or its associates may have received compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

#### **Other disclaimers**

BOBCAPS and MAYBANK (as defined below) make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of any information obtained from third parties and expressly disclaim the merchantability, suitability, quality and fitness of this report. The information in this report has not been independently verified, is provided on an "as is" basis, should not be relied on by you in connection with any contract or commitment, and should not be used as a substitute for enquiries, procedures and advice which ought to be undertaken by you. This report also does not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities referred to herein and you should not construe this report as investment advice. All opinions and estimates contained in this report constitute BOBCAPS's judgment as of the date of this report and are subject to change without notice, and there is no obligation on BOBCAPS or MAYBANK to update this report upon issuance. This report and the information contained herein may not be reproduced, redistributed, disseminated or copied by any means without the prior consent of BOBCAPS and MAYBANK.

To the full extent permitted by law neither BOBCAPS, MAYBANK nor any of their respective affiliates, nor any other person, accepts any liability howsoever arising, whether in contract, tort, negligence, strict liability or any other basis, including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential or punitive damages arising from any use of this report or the information contained herein. By accepting this report, you agree and undertake to fully indemnify and hold harmless BOBCAPS and MAYBANK from and against claims, charges, actions, proceedings, losses, liabilities, damages, expenses and demands (collectively, the "Losses") which BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK may incur or suffer in any jurisdiction including but not limited to those Losses incurred by BOBCAPS and/or MAYBANK as a result of any proceedings or actions brought against them by any regulators and/or authorities, and which in any case are directly or indirectly occasioned by or result from or are attributable to anything done or omitted in relation to or arising from or in connection with this report.

#### **Distribution into the United Kingdom ("UK"):**

This research report will only be distributed in the United Kingdom, in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations of the UK, by Maybank Securities (London) Ltd ("MSL") who is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") in the United Kingdom (MSL and its affiliates are collectively referred to as "MAYBANK"). BOBCAPS is not authorized to directly distribute this research report in the UK.

This report has not been prepared by BOBCAPS in accordance with the UK's legal and regulatory requirements.

This research report is for distribution only to, and is solely directed at, selected persons on the basis that those persons: (a) are eligible counterparties and professional clients of MAYBANK as selected by MAYBANK solely at its discretion; (b) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended from time to time (the "Order"), or (c) fall within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc. as mentioned in the stated Article) of the Order; (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons").

This research report is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by any persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this material relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons.

The relevant person as recipient of this research report is not permitted to reproduce, change, remove, pass on, distribute or disseminate the data or make it available to third parties without the written permission of BOBCAPS or MAYBANK. Any decision taken by the relevant person(s) pursuant to the research report shall be solely at their costs and consequences and BOBCAPS and MAYBANK shall not have any liability of whatsoever nature in this regard.

#### **No distribution into the US:**

This report will not be distributed in the US and no US person may rely on this communication.

#### **Other jurisdictions:**

This report has been prepared in accordance with SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulations and not in accordance with local regulatory requirements of any other jurisdiction. In any other jurisdictions, this report is only for distribution (subject to applicable legal or regulatory restrictions) to professional, institutional or sophisticated investors as defined in the laws and regulations of such jurisdictions by Maybank Securities Pte Ltd. (Singapore) and / or by any broker-dealer affiliate or such other affiliate as determined by Malayan Banking Berhad.

If the recipient of this report is not as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender.

By accepting this report, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.